

APPENDIX D

MEMO

August 10, 2005

To: File

From: 
Donna Darm, Assistant Regional Administrator, PRD

Subject: Critical Habitat Designation for Evolutionarily Significant Units (ESU) of West Coast Salmon and Steelhead – *Analysis of the Benefits of Designation versus the Economic Benefits of Exclusion*

This analysis was prepared to inform the agency's exercise of discretion under Section 4(b)(2) of the Endangered Species Act (ESA), which allows the Secretary to exclude any particular area from critical habitat designation if the benefits of exclusion outweigh the benefits of designation, so long as exclusion will not result in extinction of the listed species.

Background

On December 14, 2004 we published a *Federal Register* Notice proposing to exclude particular areas from critical habitat designation where the economic impacts of designation outweighed the conservation benefits of designation. We defined particular areas as the occupied streams within a watershed. The proposed exclusions based on economic impacts followed a cost-effectiveness approach in which we prioritized for exclusion those areas with a relatively low conservation value and high economic impact. To implement this approach, we first determined the relative conservation value of each particular area (high, medium, or low). In a separate effort we estimated the economic impact likely to result from section 7 consultations in each area. We selected dollar thresholds to determine those areas where the economic benefit of exclusion might outweigh the conservation benefit of designation, and used those thresholds to identify particular areas we considered eligible for exclusion. We then considered whether exclusion of any of the particular areas, alone or in combination, would significantly impede conservation. If we concluded that excluding an area would significantly impede conservation, we did not recommend it for exclusion and it was not proposed for exclusion based on economic impacts in the proposed rule. Although we received numerous comments on our estimate of economic impacts, we received very few comments on our cost-effectiveness framework, only one comment objecting to our use of relative (as opposed to absolute) conservation values as a basis for exclusion, and no comments on the dollar thresholds we selected.

For the final designation, we recommend retaining the cost-effectiveness approach to excluding areas based on economic impacts. We have adjusted the conservation ratings to take into account the fact that the benefit of designation depended not just on the conservation value of an area but the extent to which a section 7 consultation would protect that conservation value. This has resulted in an additional consideration of areas with both a low conservation rating and low section 7 “leverage.” We recommend retaining the dollar thresholds we established for the proposed rule, with the addition of a

lower dollar threshold for the areas rated as having a low conservation value and low section 7 “leverage.” For Idaho watersheds in the range of the Snake River steelhead ESU we recommend using a dollar threshold that is 40 percent of the threshold for other ESUs, based on the fact that the watersheds for the Idaho portion of this ESU contain on average only 40 percent as much area as watersheds within the range of the other ESUs. These thresholds are:

For considering exclusion of areas having a medium benefit of designation:
\$300,000 (\$120,000 for ID watersheds in the range of the Snake River steelhead ESU)

For considering exclusion of areas having a low benefit of designation:
\$85,000 (\$34,000 for ID watersheds in the range of the Snake River steelhead ESU)

For considering exclusion of areas having a very low benefit of designation:
\$1000 (\$400 for ID watersheds in the range of the Snake River steelhead ESU)

As before, we recommend that areas with a high conservation value not be considered for exclusion because excluding these areas would significantly impede conservation. The exception would be where an area has a high conservation value but low section 7 “leverage.” In that case, we considered the area as being eligible for exclusion if the dollar impacts met the threshold we had established for a medium value area.

The tables and maps that follow illustrate the results of applying this approach. Where a table shows that an area was eligible for exclusion but not excluded, there is a footnote that explains our conclusion that excluding this area would significantly impede conservation.

Attachments:

- (1) ESU 4(b)(2) Tables
- (2) ESU Ratings Maps
- (3) ESU Exclusion Maps

Attachment 1

Table D.1. Puget Sound Chinook ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Puget Sound Chinook Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Subbasin Name	Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat
				Benefit of designating connectivity corridor*	Benefit of designating watershed	Low Leverage**				Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded	
STRAIT OF GEORGIA	1711000201	Bellingham Bay	\$623,939	\$9.65	\$30.78	\$35.95	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$823,939	\$636,513
STRAIT OF GEORGIA	1711000204	Samish River	\$656,513	\$35.95	\$35.95	\$35.95	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$656,513	\$576,431
NOOKSACK	1711000401	Birch Bay	\$576,431	\$313.05	\$313.05	\$313.05	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
NOOKSACK	1711000402	Upper North Fork Nooksack River	\$513.05	\$80.861	\$86.68	\$86.68	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
NOOKSACK	1711000403	Middle Fork Nooksack River	\$217,491	\$113.29	\$24.40	\$24.40	\$2.53	\$2.35	--	--	--	--	--
NOOKSACK	1711000404	South Fork Nooksack River	\$157,239	\$12,992	\$10.64	\$10.64	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	--	--	--
NOOKSACK	1711000405	Lower North Fork Nooksack River	\$543,840	\$152,176	\$85.27	\$85.27	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	--	--	--
UPPER SKAGIT	1711000504	Nooksack River	\$2,004,813	\$166,370	\$95.95	\$95.95	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
UPPER SKAGIT	1711000505	Skagit River/Gorge Lake	\$179,632	\$192,029	\$327,016	\$274,179	\$13.04	\$13.04	--	--	None	\$6,175,550	--
UPPER SKAGIT	1711000506	Skagit River/Diobsud Creek	\$6,175,550	\$302,96	\$3,027,778	\$3,027,778	--	--	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	--	--
UPPER SKAGIT	1711000507	Cascade River	\$38,650	\$0.00	\$320,489	\$320,489	\$12.22	\$10.25	--	--	None	--	--
SAUK	1711000508	Baker River	\$38,598	\$38,598	\$518,581	\$392,004	\$32.35	\$32.35	--	--	None	--	--
SAUK	1711000601	Upper Sauk River	\$6,175,550	\$192,891	\$213,018	\$15,30	\$3.64	\$3.64	--	--	None	--	--
SAUK	1711000602	Upper Skagit River	\$354,258	\$561,207	\$561,207	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
SAUK	1711000603	Lower Skagit River	\$357,076	\$19,836	\$19,836	\$13.00	\$0.47	\$0.47	--	--	None	--	--
LOWER SKAGIT	1711000604	Lower Skagit River	\$674,489	\$745,300	\$637,915	\$1.25	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	None	--	--
LOWER SKAGIT	1711000701	Middle Skagit River/Finney Creek	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$32.79	\$27.51	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
STILLAGUAMISH	1711000702	Lower Skagit River/Nooksack River	\$192,891	\$192,891	\$15,30	\$3.64	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
STILLAGUAMISH	1711000801	North Fork Stillaguamish River	\$354,258	\$561,207	\$561,207	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
STILLAGUAMISH	1711000802	South Fork Stillaguamish River	\$357,076	\$19,836	\$19,836	\$13.00	\$0.47	\$0.47	--	--	None	--	--
SKYKOMISH	1711000803	Lower Stillaguamish River	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
SKYKOMISH	1711000901	Tye and Beckler Rivers	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
SKYKOMISH	1711000902	Skykomish River/Forts Skagit River/Wallace River	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
SKYKOMISH	1711000903	Sultan River	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$745,300	\$12.93	\$12.77	\$12.77	--	--	None	--	--
SKYKOMISH	1711000904	Skykomish River/Woods Creek	\$2,786,500	\$2,786,500	\$59,18	\$59,18	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
SNOWQUALMIE	1711000905	Middle Fork Snoqualmie River	\$265,669	\$138,547	\$52.21	\$52.21	\$0.22	\$0.22	--	--	None	--	--
SNOWQUALMIE	1711000906	Lower Snoqualmie River	\$3,422,570	\$3,422,570	\$22.23	\$22.23	\$0.45	\$0.45	--	--	None	--	--
DUWAMISH	1711000907	Pitchuck River	\$620,057	\$331,488	\$20.57	\$10.86	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
DUWAMISH	1711001001	Snohomish River	\$2,38,326	\$4.10	\$4.10	\$4.10	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	None	--	--
LAKE WASHINGTON	1711001101	Cedar River	\$1,407,337	\$211,944	\$7.67	\$0.90	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
LAKE WASHINGTON	1711001201	Lake Sammamish	\$5,343,234	\$1,962,646	\$16.50	\$16.50	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$1,962,646	\$1,962,646
LAKE WASHINGTON	1711001202	Lake Washington	\$1,962,646	\$15,308,987	\$377,381	\$377,381	\$0.34	\$0.34	--	--	None	\$377,381	\$377,381
LAKE WASHINGTON	1711001203	Sammamish River	\$2,065,625	\$296,415	\$52.9	\$52.9	\$0.45	\$0.45	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	\$2,065,625	\$2,065,625
DUWAMISH	1711001204	Upper Green River	\$449,922	\$322,505	\$252,300	\$81,66	\$49.13	\$49.13	--	--	None	--	--
DUWAMISH	1711001301	Middle Green River	\$2,668,259	\$731,700	\$6.91	\$1.65	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
PUYALLUP	1711001302	Lower Green River	\$458,897	\$1,382,377	\$289,740	\$19.09	\$2.98	\$2.98	--	--	None	--	--
PUYALLUP	1711001401	Upper White River	\$5,12,187	\$5,12,187	\$6.70	\$7.60	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
PUYALLUP	1711001402	Lower White River	\$2,816,664	\$230,515	\$3.39	\$0.59	--	--	None	None	None	\$285,269	\$285,269
NISQUALLY	1711001403	Carbon River	\$322,505	\$322,505	\$31.79	\$31.79	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	None	\$595,781	\$595,781
NISQUALLY	1711001404	Upper Puyallup River	\$2,247,162	\$405,270	\$205,439	\$6.15	\$3.23	\$3.23	--	--	None	\$2,247,162	\$2,247,162
DE SCHUTES	1711001405	Lower Puyallup River	\$408,052	\$131,81	\$131,81	\$1.12	\$1.12	\$1.12	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	\$408,052	\$408,052
SKOKOMISH	1711001406	Prairie	\$169,034	\$71,071	\$2.67	\$2.67	--	--	None	None	None	\$169,034	\$169,034
HOOD CANAL	1711001407	Skokomish River	\$96,783	\$104,792	\$18.41	\$18.41	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$104,792	\$104,792
HOOD CANAL	1711001408	Lower West Hood Canal Frontal	\$104,792	\$104,792	\$172,164	\$35.79	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
KITSAP	1711001409	Hamma Hamma River	\$172,164	\$4,104	\$54,104	\$54,104	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
KITSAP	1711001410	Duckabush River	\$84,596	\$74,105	\$27.44	\$27.44	--	--	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$174,105	\$174,105
KITSAP	1711001411	Dosewallips River	\$285,269	\$285,269	\$9.22	\$9.22	--	--	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	Entire watershed	\$285,269	\$285,269
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001412	Big Quilcene River	\$595,781	\$1,797,474	\$1,797,474	\$48.82	\$48.82	\$48.82	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	\$595,781	\$595,781
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001413	West Kitsap	\$2,247,162	\$504,227	\$504,227	\$15.24	\$15.24	\$15.24	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	\$504,227	\$504,227
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001414	Puget Sound/East Passage	\$633,860	\$6,08	\$6,08	\$1.79	\$1.79	\$1.79	Yes	Yes	Entire watershed	\$633,860	\$633,860
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001415	Dungeness River	\$254,992	\$254,992	\$21.61	\$21.61	--	--	None	None	None	\$1,797,474	\$1,797,474
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001416	Port Angeles Harbor	\$3,356,869	\$3,356,869	\$21.61	\$21.61	--	--	None	None	None	\$1,797,474	\$1,797,474
DINGENESSIEL WHA	1711001417	Elwha River	\$1,537,426	\$1,537,426	\$2,147.82	\$2,147.82	--	--	None	None	None	--	--
Nearshore Marine Area	1711002007	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,537,426	\$1,537,426	\$1,537,426	\$1,537,426	--	--	None	None	None	--	--

N02	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,621,739	\$7,834,49	None
N03	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,446,564	\$2,406,93	None
N04	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,445	\$65,69	None
N05	Nearshore Marine Area	\$783,945	\$1,696,85	None
N06	Nearshore Marine Area	\$930,025	\$2,091,46	None
N07	Nearshore Marine Area	\$873,801	\$614,77	None
N08	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,572,958	\$567,65	None
N09	Nearshore Marine Area	\$995,380	\$1,960,59	None
N10	Nearshore Marine Area	\$13,625	\$4,514,67	None
N11	Nearshore Marine Area	\$253,070	\$910,32	None
N12	Nearshore Marine Area	\$6,418	\$2,034,73	None
N13	Nearshore Marine Area	\$247,970	\$1,024,67	None
N14	Nearshore Marine Area	\$3,355,422	\$1,009,76	None
N15	Nearshore Marine Area	\$840,534	\$943,36	None
N16	Nearshore Marine Area	\$340,625	\$1,669,73	None
N17	Nearshore Marine Area	\$112,823	\$3,407,91	None
N18	Nearshore Marine Area	\$1,452,160	\$3,330,64	None
N19	Nearshore Marine Area	\$635,624	\$0,00	None

Maximum economic impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$90,856,381
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$19,557,841
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$71,298,540
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	21.5%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	18.0%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

water watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

Table D.2. Lower Columbia River Chinook ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Lower Columbia River Chinook Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$)) per year, and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$)) per year per person. The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings Benefit of designating connectivity corridor *Benefit of designating watershed	Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat		
				Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded from Exclusions
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010506	East Fork Hood River	H	\$546,239	\$265,609	\$22,18	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010507	West Fork Hood River	H	\$1,394,000	\$169,759	\$8,37	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010508	Hood River	H	\$2,141,761	\$4,15	\$6,56	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010509	White Salmon River	M	\$602,109	\$340,63	\$17,74	—	—	Entire watershed
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010510	Little White Salmon River	H	\$779,775	\$377,204	\$5,54	Yes	—	Tributaries Only
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010511	Wind River	H	\$390,804	\$277,613	\$9,53	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	M	\$283,053	\$11,09	\$4,03	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010513	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	H	\$224,301	\$8,84	\$6,64	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000101	Salmon River	H	\$174,579	\$0,00	\$0,00	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000102	Zigzag River	H	\$110,040	\$159,428	\$9,53	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000103	Upper Sandy River	H	\$160,788	\$421,12	\$8,27	Yes	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000104	Middle Sandy River	H	\$1,936,112	\$926,364	\$58,48	\$3,20	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000105	Bull Run River	H	\$400,380	\$231,889	\$3,79	\$3,36	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000106	Wasoughal River	M	\$282,050	\$212,931	\$13,60	Yes	—	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000107	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	H	\$825,871	\$16,71	\$0,29	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000108	Lower Sandy River	H	\$552,177	\$147,692	\$32,81	Yes	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000109	Lower Columbia River	L	\$119,088	\$7,10	\$7,10	Yes	—	Entire watershed
LEWIS	1708000205	Salmon Creek	M	\$34,162	\$4,192	\$11,42	\$0,07	—	None
LEWIS	1708000206	Fast Fork Lewis River	H	\$2,130,210	\$49,06	\$121,68	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000301	Lower Lewis River	H	\$249,330	\$66,963	\$55,48	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000302	Kalama River	M	\$56,980	\$362,857	\$0,00	Yes	—	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000303	Beaver Creek/Columbia River	H	\$3,058,911	\$640,400	\$58,866	\$12,03	\$0,00	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000304	Clatskanie River	M	\$691,154	\$691,154	\$0,00	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000305	Germany/Abernathy	H	\$718,610	\$677,735	\$444,29	\$0,00	—	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKANIE	1708000306	Skamokawa/Eelchoman	H	\$334,540	\$13,48	\$33,09	\$32,75	—	None
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000401	Plympton Creek	H	\$177,224	\$226,679	\$25,23	—	—	None
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000402	Headwaters Cowlitz River	H	\$3,058,911	\$368,903	\$21,205,00	\$21,205,00	—	Entire watershed
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000403	Upper Cowlitz River	H	\$596,687	\$160,091	\$0,00	—	—	None
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000404	Cowlitz Valley Frontal	H	\$58,866	\$49,843	\$1,82	—	—	None
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000405	Upper Cispus River	H	\$718,610	\$13,48	\$33,09	\$32,75	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000501	Lower Cispus River	H	\$334,540	\$13,48	\$33,09	\$32,75	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000502	Tilton River	H	\$720,376	\$204,942	\$25,54	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000503	Riffe Reservoir	H	\$534,540	\$160,091	\$0,00	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000504	Jackson Prairie	H	\$368,903	\$49,843	\$1,82	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000505	North Fork Toulte River	H	\$734,900	\$410,828	\$37,198	\$37,198	—	Entire watershed
COWLITZ	1708000506	Green River	H	\$688,259	\$111,160	\$13,72	\$12,4	—	Entire watershed
COWLITZ	1708000507	South Fork Toulte River	M	\$1,091,414	\$375,602	\$6,81	\$6,28	—	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA	1708000508	East Willapa	H	\$709,252	\$324,816	\$2,10	\$0,86	Yes	None
LOWER COLUMBIA	1708000601	Coweeaman	H	\$646,980	\$183,619	\$24,31	\$5,34	—	None
GRAYS/ELOKOMAN	1708000602	Youngs River	H	\$3,531,273	\$796,673	\$7,85	\$1,36	—	None
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000704	Big Creek	L	\$2,395,331	\$693,37	—	—	—	None
CLACKAMAS	1709001105	Abernathy Creek	H	\$111,160	\$234,415	\$9,61	\$20,81	—	Entire watershed
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001106	Eagle Creek	H	\$1,091,414	\$375,602	\$6,81	\$6,28	—	None
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001201	Lower Clackamas River	H	\$709,252	\$324,816	\$2,10	\$0,86	Yes	None
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001202	Johnson Creek	M	\$646,980	\$183,619	\$24,31	\$5,34	—	None
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001203	Scappoose Creek	H	\$3,531,273	\$796,673	\$7,85	\$1,36	—	None
Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Washougal to Ocean)									

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$37,555,049
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$9,398,998
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$28,156,051
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	25.0%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	21.2%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that excluding this watershed would significantly impede conservation, noting that the Lower Columbia Fish Recovery Board's interim recovery plan emphasizes achieving a high viability level for Washougal River fall chinook.

[b] CHART concluded that excluding this watershed would significantly impede conservation, noting that the Kalama River is important because it supports both fall- and spring-run fish, represents a substantial amount of the remaining spring-run habitat for this ESU, and is emphasized in the Lower Columbia River Fish Recovery Board's interim recovery plan.

[c] CHART concluded that excluding this watershed would significantly impede conservation, citing comments by City of Portland and noting that this watershed provides important refuge habitat for Clackamas River chinook as well as unique habitat conditions (especially year-round thermal conditions) that promote adaptations and ESU diversity in an urbanized watershed.

Table D.3. Upper Willamette River Chinook ESU Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Upper Willamette River Chinook Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act Section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person)). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat		
			Benefit of designating connectivity corridor*	Low Leverage**	Annual Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded from Exclusions	Reduction in Economic Impact from Exclusions
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000101	Upper Middle Fork Willamette River	H		\$501,291	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000102	Salt Creek/Willamette River	M		\$417,342	\$0.00	\$0.00	Yes	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000103	Hills Creek	H		\$529,883	\$101.10	\$9.44	Yes	--	Entire watershed [None]	\$529,883
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000104	Salmon Creek	M		\$656,373	\$655,013	\$1.96	\$1.38	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000105	Hills Creek Reservoir	M		\$752,488	\$374,008	\$2.68	--	Yes	[None]	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000106	North Fork Of Middle Fork Willamette River	H		\$58,271	\$697,843	\$122.62	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000107	Middle Fork Willamette/Lookout Point	M		\$677,701	\$63,621	\$3.40	--	--	Entire watershed	\$762,985
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000108	Little Fall Creek	H		\$762,985	\$760,264	\$49.22	\$48.15	Yes	Entire watershed	\$1,01418
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000109	Fall Creek	H		\$101,418	\$209,515	\$15.37	\$15.37	Yes	Entire watershed	\$285,515
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000110	Lower Middle Fork Of Willamette River	L		\$119,347	\$77,478	\$7.49	\$4.18	--	Entire watershed	\$119,347
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000201	Row River	L		\$501,323	\$3.11	\$0.00	--	--	Entire watershed	\$501,323
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000202	Mosby Creek	L		\$780,805	\$349,864	\$4.28	\$1.64	--	Tributaries Only	\$349,864
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000203	Upper Coast Fork Willamette River	L		\$129,354	\$4.50	\$1.36	--	Yes	Tributaries Only	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000205	Lower Coast Fork Willamette River	L		\$278,527	\$92,048	\$4.57	\$1.36	--	None [None]	\$32,048
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000301	Long Tom River	H		\$454,278	\$9.65	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000302	Muddy Creek	H		\$212,536	\$26.70	\$5.19	\$0.00	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000303	Celiloia River	H		\$4,236,484	\$917,231	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000304	Oak Creek	H		\$175,479	\$50.00	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000305	Marys River	H		\$385,985	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	--	Entire watershed	\$348,515
MIDDLE FORK WILLAMETTE	1709000306	Luckiamute River	H		\$438,515	\$702.16	\$0.00	Yes	--	None	--
MCKENZIE	1709000401	Upper McKenzie River	H		\$159,173	\$159,173	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	Entire watershed	\$159,165
MCKENZIE	1709000402	Horse Creek	H		\$504,472	\$394,614	\$7.37	\$5.71	--	None	--
MCKENZIE	1709000403	South Fork McKenzie River	H		\$49,115	\$45,035	\$7.00	\$5.87	--	None	--
MCKENZIE	1709000404	Blue River	H		\$164,093	\$73,392	\$10.61	\$5.45	--	None	--
MCKENZIE	1709000405	McKenzie River/Quartz Creek	H	Yes	\$154,030	\$117,474	\$3.72	\$2.15	--	None	--
MCKENZIE	1709000406	Mohawk River	H		\$116,554	\$16,554	\$0.52	\$0.52	--	Entire watershed	\$116,665
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000407	Lower McKenzie River	H		\$504,472	\$394,614	\$7.37	\$5.71	--	None	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000504	Middle North Santiam River	H		\$100,844	\$45,035	\$3.80	\$3.80	--	None	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000505	Little North Santiam River	H		\$101,440	\$10,611	\$1.06	\$0.44	--	None	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000506	Lower North Santiam River	H		\$184,314	\$14,83	\$2.59	\$2.59	--	Tributaries Only	\$137,745
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000601	Hamilton Creek/South Santiam River	H		\$29,396	\$20,95	\$3.72	\$2.15	--	Tributaries Only	\$32,539
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000602	Crabtree Creek	H		\$351,297	\$325,539	\$9.15	\$8.39	--	Tributaries Only	\$46,795
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000603	Thomas Creek	H		\$95,889	\$52,291	\$4.16	\$2.31	--	Tributaries Only	\$30,203
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000606	South Santiam River	H		\$1,454	\$94	\$2.30	\$0.01	--	Entire watershed	\$101,440
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000607	Seneca Creek/Foster Reservoir	H		\$101,440	\$10,611	\$1.49	\$1.49	--	Entire watershed	\$184,314
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000608	Wiley Creek	H		\$184,314	\$138,745	\$14.83	\$12.59	--	Entire watershed	\$288,743
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000701	Mill Creek/Willamette River	H		\$760,980	\$325,539	\$9.15	\$8.39	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000702	Rickreall Creek	H		\$351,297	\$325,539	\$9.15	\$8.39	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000703	Willamette River/Chehalem Creek	H		\$465,087	\$446,795	\$2.91	\$2.25	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000704	Abernathy Creek	H		\$692,059	\$303,203	\$3.88	\$2.97	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000705	Lower South Yamhill River	H		\$101,440	\$10,611	\$1.49	\$1.49	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000706	Salt Creek/Yamhill River	H		\$124,477	\$120,397	\$4.54	\$5.73	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000807	Lower Yamhill River	L		\$164,908	\$147,761	\$5.68	\$5.68	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000808	Yamhill River	M		\$803,696	\$107,120	\$13.62	\$11.59	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000809	Abiqua Creek/Pudding River	M		\$123,358	\$117,533	\$10.84	\$8.32	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000810	Butte Creek/Pludding River	M		\$125,878	\$113,638	\$4.46	\$4.03	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000811	Rock Creek/Pudding River	M		\$178,571	\$111,160	\$2.61	\$2.61	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000812	Seneca Creek/Mill Creek	M		\$1,089,401	\$373,588	\$6.77	\$6.24	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000813	Upper Molalla River	M		\$384,436	\$21.10	\$2.10	\$2.10	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
CLACKAMAS	1709001101	Collawash River	H		\$57,171	\$57,171	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1709001102	Upper Clackamas River	H		\$1,165,914	\$1,165,914	\$0.00	\$0.00	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1709001103	Oak Grove Fork Clackamas River	H		\$2,927,818	\$773,808	\$7.85	\$0.32	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1709001104	Middle Clackamas River	H		\$111,160	\$111,160	\$8.32	\$8.32	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1709001105	Eagle Creek	H		\$1,089,401	\$373,588	\$6.77	\$6.24	--	Entire watershed	\$184,798
CLACKAMAS	1709001201	Lower Clackamas River	H		\$463,372	\$27,734,600	\$24.21	\$7.84	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001202	Johnson Creek	H		\$2,395,331	\$693,07	\$2,395,331	\$2,395,331	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001203	Scapoose Creek	H							None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001204	Columbia Slough/Willamette River	H							None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001205	Lower Columbia Corridor (Willamette to Ocean)	H							None	--

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$32,192,031
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$6,571,397
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$25,620,634
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	20.4%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	18.0%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that this watershed supports a local-origin, core population which may have been the largest in the entire subbasin. The primary reason this watershed was not assigned a High conservation value rating is due to chinook spawning in this area. The primary reason this watershed was not assigned a High conservation value rating is due to reservoir inundation.

[b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that this watershed supports a local-origin, core population which may have been the largest in the entire subbasin. Lost Creek represents the only unregulated stream with chinook spawning in this area. The primary reason this watershed was not assigned a High conservation value rating is due to reservoir inundation.

[c] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that the Mary's provides extensive rearing habitat (especially for overwintering) that is critical for maintaining and restoring ESU life history diversity.

Table D4. Upper Columbia River spring-run Chinook ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Upper Columbia River spring-run Chinook Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas			Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat		
Unit/Subbasin Name	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor *	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded	Reduction in Economic Impacts from Exclusions
CHIEF JOSEPH	1702000505	Upper Columbia/Swamp Creek	H		\$207,815	\$79,76	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
METHOW	1702000801	Lost River	H	H	\$33,750	\$366,850	\$289.89	\$0.00	--	None	--
METHOW	1702000802	Upper Methow River	H	H	\$394,100	\$133,299	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
METHOW	1702000803	Upper Chewuch River	H	H	\$689,495	\$613,635	\$0.00	\$87.24	--	None	--
METHOW	1702000804	Lower Chewuch River	H	H	\$355,035	\$795,989	\$90.78	--	Yes	Nonfa[a]	--
METHOW	1702000805	Twisp River	M	H	\$1,087,555	\$190,05	\$134.41	\$16,023	--	Tributaries Only	\$616,023
METHOW	1702000806	Middle Methow River	M	H	\$73,648	\$616,023	\$254.64	--	None	--	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTITAT	1702000807	Lower Methow River	M	H	\$1,552,636	\$299,01	\$134.41	--	Yes	TrIBUTARIES	\$1,078,295
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTITAT	1702001001	Entiat River	H	H	\$2,948,332	\$1,078,295	\$41.40	\$12.08	--	Tributaries Only	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTITAT	1702001002	Lake Entiat	M	H	\$205,095	\$284.15	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTITAT	1702001003	Columbia River/Lynch Coulee	H	H	\$87,455	\$101,03	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTITAT	1702001004	Columbia River/Sand Hollow	H	H	\$487,740	\$205.64	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
WENATCHEE	17020010101	White River	H	H	\$51,148	\$2,87	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
WENATCHEE	17020010102	Chiawa River	H	H	\$689,478	\$606,405	\$8.29	\$8.29	--	None	--
WENATCHEE	17020010103	Nason/Tumwater	H	H	\$1,267,452	\$125.47	\$30.00	\$707,952	--	Tributaries Only	\$707,952
WENATCHEE	17020010104	Icicle/Chumstick	M	H	\$985,630	\$985,630	\$22.26	\$31.29	--	None	\$985,630
WENATCHEE	17020010105	Lower Wenatchee River	M	H	\$1,087,805	\$136,970	\$37.59	\$37.59	--	None	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/PRIEST RAPIDS	17020010604	Yakima River/Hanson Creek	H	H	\$6,800	\$40,31	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
UPPER COLUMBIA/PRIEST RAPIDS	17020010605	Middle Columbia/Priest Rapids	H	H	\$350,384	\$6,58	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	17020010606	Columbia River/Zintel Canyon	H	H	\$94,445	\$32.91	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010101	Upper Lake Wallula	H	H	\$4,080	\$31.64	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010102	Lower Lake Wallula	H	H	\$5,440	\$3.20	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010103	Upper Lake Umatilla	H	H	\$36,429	\$11.96	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010104	Middle Lake Umatilla	H	H	\$294,327	\$571.54	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010501	Lower Lake Umatilla	H	H	\$320,406	\$312.71	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010504	Upper Middle Columbia/Hood	H	H	\$147,910	\$11.42	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Mill Creek	H	H	\$13,600	\$5.56	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010513	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	H	H	\$5,440	\$11.09	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000107	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	H	H	\$495,915	\$58.47	\$0.00	--	--	None	--
Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Washougal to Ocean)		Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Washougal to Ocean)	H	H	\$2,395,331	\$693.32	\$0.00	--	--	None	--

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$17,631,565
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$3,387,900
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$14,243,665
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	19.2%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	2.8%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that spawning has been observed in this watershed once flows were restored to Wolf Creek, Beaver Creek, and other tributaries in this watershed also provide important winter juvenile rearing habitat.

Table D.5. Hood Canal summer-run chum ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Hood Canal summer-run chum Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds. The rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Subbasin Name	Occupied Areas		Conservation Value Ratings		Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts		ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat			
	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating watershed	Benefit of designating corridor *	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded from Exclusions
SKOKOMISH	1711001701	Skokomish River	M			\$904,719	\$22,78	Yes	-	None[a]
HOOD CANAL	1711001802	Lower West Hood Canal Frontal Hammam Hamma River	H			\$104,792	\$38.41	-	-	None
HOOD CANAL	1711001803	Duckabush River	H			\$172,164	\$35.75	-	-	None
HOOD CANAL	1711001804	Dosewallips River	H			\$54,104	\$0.00	-	-	None
HOOD CANAL	1711001805	Big Quilcene River	H			\$84,596	\$0.00	-	-	None
HOOD CANAL	1711001806	Upper West Hood Canal Frontal	M			\$174,105	\$27.44	-	-	None
HOOD CANAL	1711001807	West Kitsap	H			\$383,755	\$106.31	Yes	-	None[b]
PUGET SOUND	1711001808	Port Ludlow/Chimacum Creek	H			\$285,269	\$9.22	-	-	None
DUNGENESS/ELWHA	1711001903	Discovery Bay	H			\$34,373	\$21.28	-	-	None
DUNGENESS/ELWHA	1711002001	Sequim Bay	H			\$142,616	\$17.64	-	-	None
DUNGENESS/ELWHA	1711002002	Dungeness River	M			\$88,138	\$4.10	-	-	None
	1711002003	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$255,018	\$4.82	-	-	None
	N15	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$940,534	\$943.36	-	-	None
	N16	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$340,625	\$1,669.73	-	-	None
	N17	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$112,823	\$3,407.91	-	-	None
	N18	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$452,160	\$3,330.64	-	-	None
	N19	Nearshore Marine Area	H			\$835,624	\$0.00	-	-	None

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$6,755,415
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$0
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$6,755,415
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	0.0%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	0.0%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] The CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that the watershed has long term stability (e.g., lack of development as well as drought and flood protection from dam) that reinforce the TRT's ecological diversity and spatial diversity parameters.

[b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation given that fish in the Little Quilcene River are part of a larger, essential population in this ESU.

Table D.6. Columbia River chum ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Columbia River chum Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas			Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat		
Subbasin Name	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating watershed	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor*	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010509	White Salmon River	H	H	\$2,141,761	\$390,804	\$377,204	\$4.15	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	H	H	\$283,053	\$277,613	\$11.09	\$9.53	—	—	None
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010513	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	H	H	\$400,380	\$380	\$8.27	\$8.27	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000106	Washtough River	H	H	\$928,794	\$430,879	\$58.53	\$3.25	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000107	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	H	H	\$3,931,381	\$13,59	\$13,59	\$13,59	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000109	Salmon Creek	H	H	\$826,368	\$16.73	\$16.73	\$16.73	—	—	None
LEWIS	1708000205	East Fork Lewis River	H	H	\$561,837	\$32.78	\$32.78	\$0.26	—	—	None
LEWIS	1708000206	Lower Lewis River	H	H	\$552,741	\$65.19	\$65.19	\$49.04	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSANIE	1708000301	Kalama River	H	H	\$2,129,272	\$121.68	\$121.68	\$82.35	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSANIE	1708000304	Germany/Abenathy	H	H	\$249,330	\$598,334	\$21,205.00	\$21,205.00	Yes	—	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSANIE	1708000305	Skamokawa/Elwhoman	H	H	\$368,903	\$368,903	\$0.00	\$0.00	Yes	—	Entire watershed
COWLITZ	1708000503	Jackson Prairie	M	M	\$160,091	\$49,791	\$1.59	\$1.59	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000504	North Fork Toutle River	M	Yes	\$379,096	\$233,326	\$20.73	\$9.53	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000505	Green River	M	Yes	\$411,464	\$37,834	\$13.74	\$1.26	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000506	South Fork Toutle River	M	Yes	\$204,942	\$62,848	\$19.07	\$34.94	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000507	East Willapa	H	H	\$2,395,331	\$693.37	—	—	—	—	None
COWLITZ	1708000508	Coveeman	H	H	—	—	—	—	—	—	None
LOWER COLUMBIA	1708000602	Big Creek	H	H	—	—	—	—	—	—	None
GRAYS/SELOKOMAN	1708000603	Grays Bay	H	H	—	—	—	—	—	—	None
Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Washougal to Ocean)			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat			\$17,014,521								
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions			\$528,984								
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat			\$16,485,527								
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions			3.1%								
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions			0.4%								

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

Table D.7. Ozette Lake sockeye ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Ozette Lake sockeye Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person)). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas			Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat		
Subbasin Name	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor *	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded	Reduction in Economic Impact from Exclusions
HOH/QUILLAYUTE	1710010102	Ozette Lake	H		\$2,723	\$2,723	\$32.03	--	--	None	--
Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat				\$2,723							
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions				\$0							
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat				\$2,723							
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions				0.0%							
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions				0.0%							

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value - \$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

Table D.8. Upper Columbia River steelhead ESU. Conservation value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Upper Columbia River steelhead Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat									
Occupied Areas		Watershed Identification Code		Watershed Name		Conservation Value Ratings		Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts	
Subbasin Name	Code	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating watershed	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor *	Low Leverage**	High Leverage*	Annual Total Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita
CHIEF JOSEPH	1702000503	Foster Creek	Jordan/Tumwater	L	L	Yes	\$79,438	\$160,733	\$6.12
CHIEF JOSEPH	1702000505	Upper Columbia/Swamp Creek	Upper Okanogan River	H	H		\$16,322	\$207,815	\$79.76
OKANOGAN	1702000601	Okanogan River/Bonaparte Creek	Salmon Creek	M	H		\$506,102	\$702,142	\$106.87
OKANOGAN	1702000602	Okanogan River/Omak Creek	Lower Okanogan River	H	H		\$572,165	\$302,240	\$96.60
OKANOGAN	1702000603	Lower Okanogan River	Lower Skamania River	N	H		\$482,270	\$455,020	\$140.08
SIMLKAMEEN	1702000604	Lost River	Upper Methow River	H	H		\$106,235	\$33,730	\$204.14
METHOW	1702000704	Upper Methow River	Upper Methow River	H	H		\$394,209	\$366,959	\$289.89
METHOW	1702000801	Upper Chewuch River	Upper Chewuch River	H	H		\$133,299	\$60,1222	\$0.00
METHOW	1702000802	Lower Chewuch River	Twisp River	H	H		\$667,082	\$76,744	\$63.83
METHOW	1702000803	Twisp River	Middle Methow River	H	H		\$386,439	\$148,704	\$857,139
METHOW	1702000804	Middle Methow River	Lower Methow River	H	H		\$752,684	\$632,069	\$20,26
LAKE CHELAN	1702000805	Lower Chehalian	Lower Chehalian	M	H		\$4,735,387	\$5,26	\$145.65
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTIAT	1702001001	Entiat River	Entiat River	H	H		\$1,556,092	\$2,956,155	\$259.45
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTIAT	1702001002	Lake Entiat	Columbia River/Lynch Coulee	H	H		\$233,603	\$28,508	\$41.52
UPPER COLUMBIA/ENTIAT	1702001003	Columbia River/Sand Hollow	Rattle-Shake Creek	H	H		\$130,284	\$32,829	\$86.98
WENATCHEE	1702001004	White River	Lower Crab Creek	H	H		\$487,740	\$20,03	\$101.03
WENATCHEE	1702001101	Chiawa River	Yakima River/Hanson Creek	H	H		\$511,832	\$205,64	\$2,87
WENATCHEE	1702001102	Nason/Tumwater	Middle Columbia/Prest Rapids	H	H		\$704,110	\$611,037	\$89.46
WENATCHEE	1702001103	Icicle/Chumstick	Columbia River/Zintel Canyon	M	H		\$1,302,049	\$742,549	\$131,38
WENATCHEE	1702001104	Lower Wenatchee River	Upper Lake Wallula	H	H		\$1,173,280	\$1,071,104	\$38.84
MOSES COULEE	1702001105	Rattle-Shake Creek	Lower Crab Creek	L	H		\$131,204	\$80,050	\$165.59
LOWER CRAB	1702001204	Yakima River/Hanson Creek	Yakima River/Hanson Creek	H	H		\$680,095	\$271,408	\$134,438
UPPER COLUMBIA/PRIEST RAPIDS	1702001604	Middle Columbia/Prest Rapids	Middle Columbia/Prest Rapids	H	H		\$32,679	\$25,879	\$13,32
UPPER COLUMBIA/PRIEST RAPIDS	1702001605	Upper Columbia/Mill Creek	Upper Columbia/Mill Creek	H	H		\$52,628	\$40,31	\$31,08
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010101	Upper Lake Wallula	Upper Lake Wallula	H	H		\$943,445	\$170,245	\$32,91
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010102	Lower Lake Wallula	Lower Lake Wallula	H	H		\$4,080	\$4,080	\$31,64
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010106	Upper Lake Umatilla	Middle Lake Umatilla	H	H		\$5,440	\$3,20	\$2,20
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010109	Lower Lake Umatilla	Lower Lake Umatilla	H	H		\$36,429	\$11,96	\$11,96
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010114	Upper Middle Columbia/Hood	Upper Middle Columbia/Hood	H	H		\$294,327	\$571,54	\$312,71
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010501	Middle Columbia/Mill Creek	Middle Columbia/Mill Creek	H	H		\$320,406	\$147,910	\$11,42
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010504	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	H	H		\$13,600	\$5,56	\$5,56
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	H	H		\$5,440	\$11,09	\$11,09
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000103	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	H	H		\$495,915	\$58,47	\$2,395,331
Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Washington to Ocean)									\$693,32

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$26,708,715
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$6,032,148
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$20,676,567
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	22.6%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	0.5%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds). ** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value > \$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that steelhead cannot rely on habitat in the mainstem Okanogan year-round due to degraded conditions. These degraded conditions make tributary habitats especially important to support juvenile rearing. This area of the Okanogan also provides important tributary rearing habitat for juveniles from all upstream areas.

[b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that steelhead cannot rely on habitat in the mainstem Okanogan year-round due to degraded conditions. These degraded conditions make tributary habitats especially important to support juvenile rearing. This area of the Okanogan provides important tributary rearing habitat for juveniles from all upstream areas.

[c] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that the limited remaining tributary habitats (e.g., Loup Loup Creek) are crucial for this population especially in light of deteriorated mainstem conditions.

[d] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that Icicle Creek has good steelhead spawning habitat in the headwaters and is an important focus of current recovery efforts.

[e] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that this watershed contains 24 miles of spawning habitat with significant potential use for conservation and recovery. Steelhead in this area may also exhibit life-history traits uniquely adapted to high temperatures.

Table D.9. Snake River Basin steelhead ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Snake River Basin steelhead Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act Section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings				ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat			
			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts		Annual Local Impact per capita		Entire Watershed		Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	
			Annual Total Impact	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Low Leverage**	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed	Reduction in Economic Impact from Exclusions
UPPER COLUMBIA/PRIEST RAPIDS	17060101606	Columbia River/Zinfel Canyon	\$250,384	H	\$22,41	H	\$94,63	\$94,63	None	--
HELLS CANYON	1706010101	Snake River/Cranie Creek	\$37,326	H	\$7,5011	H	\$594,67	\$594,67	None	--
HELLS CANYON	1706010104	Snake River/Geita Creek	\$35,624	H	\$194,441	H	\$330,30	\$330,30	None	--
IMNAHA RIVER	1706010201	Upper Imnaha River	\$296,631	H	\$3,60	H	\$3,60	\$3,60	None	--
IMNAHA RIVER	1706010202	Middle Imnaha River	\$250,295	H	\$114,822	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
IMNAHA RIVER	1706010203	Little Sheep Creek	\$445,278	H	\$445,278	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
IMNAHA RIVER	1706010204	Lower Imnaha River	\$383,274	H	\$158,813	H	\$28,400,00	\$28,400,00	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/ASOTIN	1706010301	Snake River/Rogersburg Asotin River	\$1,238,209	H	\$39,25	H	\$2,63	\$2,63	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/ASOTIN	1706010302	Snake River/Captain John Creek	\$89,509	H	\$409,459	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010401	Upper Grande Ronde River	\$408,086	H	\$232,379	H	\$3,656,03	\$203,89	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010402	Meadow Creek	\$149,887	H	\$149,887	H	\$4,78	\$4,78	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010403	Grande Ronde River/Beaver Creek	\$142,178	H	\$78,425	H	\$9,60	\$1,61	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010404	Grande Ronde River/Five Points Creek	\$144,147	H	\$136,015	H	\$2,90	\$33,82	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010405	Catharine Creek	\$91,902	H	\$144,147	H	\$19,44	\$19,44	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010406	Ladd Creek	\$78,425	H	\$115,355	H	\$317,309	\$33,70	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010407	Grande Ronde River/Mill Creek	\$146,617	H	\$265,805	H	\$18,98	\$2,49	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010408	Phillips Creek/Willow Creek	\$169,376	H	\$62,521	H	\$4,65	\$123,73	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010409	Grande Ronde River/Indian Creek	\$69,521	H	\$4,805	H	\$2,61	\$1,61	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010410	Looking Glass Creek	\$54,17	H	\$242,900	H	\$10,33	\$4,81	None	--
UPPER GRAND RONDE RIVER	1706010411	Grande Ronde River/Cabin Creek	\$26,389	H	\$228,990	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
WALLOWA RIVER	1706010501	Upper Wallowa River	\$261,899	H	\$147,740	H	\$51,20	\$51,20	None	--
WALLOWA RIVER	1706010502	Lostine River	\$125,07	H	\$125,07	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
WALLOWA RIVER	1706010503	Middle Wallowa River	\$3445	H	\$3445	H	\$64,23	\$64,23	None	--
WALLOWA RIVER	1706010504	Bear Creek	\$55,985	H	\$1,010	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
WALLOWA RIVER	1706010505	Minia River	\$44,260	H	\$44,260	H	\$10,33	\$4,81	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010601	Lower Wallowa River	\$240,500	H	\$240,500	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010602	Grande Ronde River/Rondawa	\$243,223	H	\$192,245	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010603	Grande Ronde River/Mud Creek	\$141,740	H	\$141,740	H	\$1,20	\$1,20	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010604	Wenaha River	\$150,555	H	\$150,555	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010605	Chesnimous Creek	\$240,500	H	\$240,500	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010606	Upper Joseph Creek	\$192,245	H	\$192,245	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010607	Lower Grande Ronde River/Menathee Creek	\$147,740	H	\$147,740	H	\$1,20	\$1,20	None	--
LOWER GRANDE RONDE	1706010701	Alpova Creek	\$1,429	H	\$88,132	H	\$7,27	\$7,27	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010702	Shake River/Steptoe Canyon	\$468,958	H	\$468,958	H	\$41,53	\$0,00	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010703	Deadman Creek	\$32	H	\$9,985	H	\$3,00	\$3,00	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010704	Flat Creek	\$18,559	H	\$18,559	H	\$9,142	\$9,142	Entire Watershed	\$18,559
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010705	Palata Creek	\$75,486	H	\$75,486	H	\$0,78	\$0,78	Entire Watershed	\$75,486
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010706	Upper Tucannon River	\$349,325	H	\$349,325	H	\$93,99	\$93,99	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010707	Lower Tucannon River	\$1,952	H	\$1,952	H	\$10,84	\$10,84	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706010708	Shake River/Penitawa Creek	\$15,022	H	\$15,022	H	\$220,98	\$5,11	Entire Watershed	\$1,360
PALOUSE RIVER	1706010808	Lover Palouse River	\$32	H	\$1,360	H	\$2,35	\$2,35	Entire Watershed	\$31,062
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706011001	Snake River/Walker Creek	\$95,375	H	\$122,225	H	\$47,530	\$47,530	None	--
LOWER SNAKE/TUCANNON	1706011003	Snake River/McCoy Creek	\$16,238	H	\$16,238	H	\$30,03	\$30,03	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020101	Mouth Of Snake River	\$298,802	H	\$90,924	H	\$226,05	\$11,07	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020102	Upper Tucannon River	\$1,952	H	\$1,952	H	\$17,210	\$8,60	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020104	Salmon River/Challis Creek	\$88,132	H	\$88,132	H	\$220,98	\$5,11	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020112	East Fork/Salmon River/McDonald Creek	\$1,360	H	\$1,360	H	\$2,35	\$2,35	Entire Watershed	\$1,360
UPPER SALMON	1706020113	Road Creek	\$31,062	H	\$170,682	H	\$29,066,67	\$29,066,67	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020114	East Fork/Salmon River/Big Boulder Creek	\$13,283	H	\$13,283	H	\$9,905,09	\$9,905,09	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020115	Upper East Fork/Salmon River	\$57,073	H	\$57,073	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020117	Germanna Creek	\$7,754	H	\$7,754	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	None	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020118	Salmon River/Kunklik Creek	\$83,285	H	\$83,285	H	\$965,82	\$239,15	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020119	Salmon River/Slate Creek	\$352,219	H	\$352,219	H	\$3,218,27	\$305,59	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020120	Wam Springs Creek	\$11,126	H	\$11,126	H	\$49,260,00	\$49,260,00	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020121	Redfish Lake Creek	\$21,187	H	\$21,187	H	\$6,617,67	\$6,617,67	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020122	Valley Creek/Iron Creek	\$14,576	H	\$14,576	H	\$27,874	\$675,80	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020123	Upper Salmon River	\$33,005	H	\$33,005	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020124	Alturas Lake Creek	\$17,605	H	\$17,605	H	\$5,883,23	\$67,294	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020125	UPPER SALMON	\$105,038	H	\$105,038	H	\$43,840	\$20,07	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020126	UPPER SALMON	\$73,461	H	\$73,461	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	Yes	--
UPPER SALMON	1706020127	UPPER SALMON	\$4,360,00	H	\$4,360,00	H	\$0,00	\$0,00	Yes	--

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$29,930,383
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$755,621
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$29,174,762
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	2.5%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	1.6%

Footnotes:

- * Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).
- ** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value <\$1,000 or >\$400 if an ID HUC5) in total annual impact, or (2), a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).
- [a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that Thompson Creek is a very large stream with a good amount of steelhead habitat. The mine that caused much of the habitat degradation is in remediation. State Creek is also a large stream and very important as a thermal refuge.
- [b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that, notwithstanding considerable past degradation from mining (e.g., the Hecla-Grouse Creek Mine in upper Jordan Creek is in remediation), the Yankee Fork supports good steelhead production and there are several miles of rearing habitat. Tributaries provide important thermal refugia and the area is also the site of numerous restoration efforts by the Shoshone-Bannock Tribes.
- [c] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that Squaw Creek is a very large stream with a good amount of steelhead habitat and is very important for thermal refugia. The Thompson Creek mine that caused much of the habitat degradation is in remediation.
- [d] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting relatively extensive tributary habitat for this population and substantial restoration activities underway (e.g., streamside incubators established in two tributaries).
- [e] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that habitat is limiting in the Little Salmon River and this watershed maintains connectivity or rearing and migration habitats for both upstream and downstream watersheds and is a major source of cold water for the Little Salmon River basin.
- [f] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting good habitat quality and that substantial restoration activities are underway here (e.g., by Nez Perce Tribe).

[g] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that Sweetwater Creek provides the best spawning and rearing habitat in Lapwai Creek for A-run steelhead. Also, Lapwai Creek is one of the few remaining watersheds still producing A-run steelhead.

Table D.10. Middle Columbia River Steenhead ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Middle Columbia River steenhead Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person)). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Subbasin Name	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings				Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts				ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Critical Habitat					
				Benefit of designating connectivity corridor*		Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Local Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion		Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion		Reduction in Economic Impact from Exclusions	
				Benefit of designating watershed	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor*							Area Excluded	Area Excluded	Area Excluded	Area Excluded		
UPPER YAKIMA	1702001606	Columbia River/Zinkel Canyon		H	H	H	\$482,934	\$132,550	\$491,62	\$1.78	--	--	--	--	--		
UPPER YAKIMA	1703000101	Upper Yakima River		H	H	H	\$482,934	\$193,263	\$561,644	\$313,049	\$38,92	\$7.70	--	--	--		
UPPER YAKIMA	1703000102	Tenney River		M	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
UPPER YAKIMA	1703000103	Middle Upper Yakima River		M	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
UPPER YAKIMA	1703000104	Umatum/Wenats		M	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
NACHES	1703000201	Little Naches River		H	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
NACHES	1703000202	Naches River/Rattle Snake Creek		H	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
NACHES	1703000203	Upper Yakima River		H	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000301	Ahuanum Creek		M	H	H	\$489,174	\$123,450	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000302	Upper Lower Yakima River		M	H	H	\$489,174	\$123,450	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000303	Upper Toppenish Creek		M	H	H	\$232,500	\$81,04	\$81,04	\$8,104	\$8,104	\$3.53	\$1.40	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000304	Lower Toppenish Creek		M	H	H	\$70,815	\$78,847	\$162,306	\$11,61	\$10.30	\$0.00	--	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000305	Satus Creek		M	H	H	\$24,516	\$50,00	\$56,0458	\$70,206	\$82,934	\$37.02	--	--	--		
LOWER YAKIMA	1703000306	Yakima River/Spring Creek		M	H	H	\$1,528,692	\$26,824	\$528,913	\$26,824	\$24,52	\$10.47	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010101	Yakima River/Cold Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010102	Upper Lake Wallula		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010105	Glade Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010106	Upper Lake Umatilla		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010109	Middle Lake Umatilla		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010110	Adler Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010111	Pine Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010112	Wood Gulch		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010113	Rock Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/LAKE WALLULA	1707010114	Love Lake Wallula River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010201	Upper Walla Walla River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010202	Mill Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010203	Upper Touchet River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010204	Middle Touchet River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010207	Lower Touchet River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010208	Cottonwood Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010209	Pine Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010210	Dry Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
WALLA WALLA	1707010211	Love Walla Walla River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010301	Upper Umatilla River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010302	Meacham Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010303	Umatilla River/Mission Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010304	Wildhorse Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010305	McWay Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010306	Birch Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010307	Umatilla River/Alkalai Canyon		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010308	Stage Gulch		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010310	Lover Butter Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010313	Lover Umatilla River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UNATILLA	1707010315	Upper Middle Columbia/Hood River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010501	Fifeennille Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010502	Fivenille Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010504	Middle Columbia/Mill Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010505	Mosier Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010509	White Salmon River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010510	Little White Salmon River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
KLICKITAT	1707010613	Upper Klickitat River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
KLICKITAT	1707010602	Middle Klickitat River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
KLICKITAT	1707010603	Little Klickitat River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
KLICKITAT	1707010604	Love Klickitat River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707010610	Middle South Fork John Day		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707010611	Lower South Fork John Day		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707010612	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707010613	Upper John Day River		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707010617	Canyon Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020108	Strawberry Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020109	Beech Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020110	Lavock Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020111	Fields Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020112	Upper Middle John Day		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020113	Mountain Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		
UPPER JOHN DAY	1707020114	Rock Creek		H	H	H	\$1,066,806	\$123,361	\$134,592	\$13,19	\$11.51	\$0.77	--	--	--		

Columbia River Basin Streamflow Data									
Stream ID	Reach ID	Reach Name	Location	Flow Type	Flow Value	Flow Unit	Flow Date	Flow Source	Flow Status
UPPER JOHN DAY	170020015	John Day River/Johnson Creek	Upper North Fork John Day River	H	\$196,853	\$196,853	\$63.02	\$63.02	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200201	Upper North Fork John Day River	Granite Creek	H	\$133,837	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200202	North Fork John Day/Big Creek	North Fork John Day/Big Creek	H	\$135,962	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200203	Desolation Creek	Upper Camas Creek	H	\$286,324	\$296,324	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200205	Upper Camas Creek	Lower Camas Creek	H	\$413,043	\$413,043	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200206	North Fork John Day River/Potamus Creek	North Fork John Day River/Potamus Creek	H	\$527,516	\$527,516	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200207	Wail Creek	Wail Creek	H	\$461,954	\$428,245	\$192,09	\$74.22	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200208	Cottonwood Creek	Lower North Fork John Day River	H	\$684,850	\$684,850	\$143,28	\$143,28	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200209	Lower North Fork John Day River	Lower North Fork John Day River	H	\$644,782	\$125,181	\$1023,93	\$0.00	None
NORTH FORK JOHN DAY	1700200210	Upper Middle Fork John Day River	Upper Middle Fork John Day River	H	\$141,541	\$125,181	\$64,65	\$64,65	None
MIDDLE FORK JOHN DAY	1700200301	Camp Creek	Big Creek	H	\$284,105	\$284,105	\$543,75	\$448,206	None
MIDDLE FORK JOHN DAY	1700200302	Long Creek	Long Creek	H	\$448,206	\$448,206	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
MIDDLE FORK JOHN DAY	1700200303	Lower Middle Fork John Day River	Lower Middle Fork John Day River	H	\$282,750	\$282,750	\$0.00	\$0.00	None
MIDDLE FORK JOHN DAY	1700200304	Lower John Day River/Clarno Butte Creek	Lower John Day River/Clarno Butte Creek	H	\$129,396	\$129,396	\$63,68	\$0.00	Tributaries Only
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200305	Pine Hollow	Thimble Creek	H	\$7,372	\$7,372	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$7,372
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200401	Lower John Day River/Service Creek	Lower John Day River/Service Creek	H	\$268,260	\$245,100	\$86,25	\$27.62	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200402	Bridge Creek	Bridge Creek	H	\$75,183	\$75,183	\$82,72	\$82.72	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200403	Lower John Day River/Muddy Creek	Lower John Day River/Muddy Creek	H	\$244,394	\$244,394	\$67,96	\$256.51	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200404	Lower John Day River/Clarno Butte Creek	Lower John Day River/Clarno Butte Creek	H	\$178,501	\$178,501	\$0.13	\$0.13	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200405	Pine Hollow	Thimble Creek	H	\$103,072	\$103,072	\$0.00	\$0.00	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200406	Lower John Day River/Scott Canyon Ferry	Lower John Day River/Scott Canyon Ferry	H	\$7,668	\$7,668	\$0.78	\$0.78	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200407	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	H	\$55,891	\$55,891	\$0.00	\$0.00	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200408	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	H	\$57,661	\$57,661	\$11.59	\$11.59	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200409	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	H	\$32,979	\$32,979	\$0.25	\$0.25	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200410	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	Lower John Day River/Spokane Ferry	H	\$113,837	\$113,837	\$261.75	\$261.75	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200411	Upper Rock Creek	Upper Rock Creek	H	\$1,109,583	\$1,109,583	\$10,987.80	\$10,987.80	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200412	Lower Rock Creek	Lower Rock Creek	H	\$129,705	\$129,705	\$276.77	\$276.77	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200413	Grass Valley Canyon	Grass Valley Canyon	H	\$14,000	\$14,000	\$12.98	\$12.98	Yes
LOWER JOHN DAY	1700200414	Lower John Day River/McDonald Ferry	Lower John Day River/McDonald Ferry	H	\$0	\$0	\$5.05	\$5.05	Yes
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300303	Upper Deschutes River	Upper Deschutes River	H	\$157,152	\$44,086	\$0.41	\$0.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300304	Mill Creek	Beaver Creek	H	\$18,009	\$18,009	\$0.00	\$0.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300505	Warren Springs River	Warren Springs River	H	\$8,911	\$8,911	\$0.00	\$0.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300607	Middle Deschutes River	Middle Deschutes River	H	\$58,715	\$58,715	\$0.00	\$0.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300608	Baker Creek	Baker Creek	H	\$348,895	\$347,535	\$0.00	\$0.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300610	White River	White River	H	\$919,625	\$919,625	\$308.00	\$308.00	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300611	Buck Hollow Creek	Buck Hollow Creek	H	\$106,928	\$889,14	\$323,013	\$323,013	Entire watershed
LOWER DESCHUTES	1700300612	Lower Deschutes River	Lower Deschutes River	H	\$323,013	\$323,013	\$3,06	\$3,06	Entire watershed
TROUT	1700300701	Upper Trout Creek	Upper Trout Creek	H	\$177,347	\$177,347	\$1359.3	\$1359.3	Entire watershed
TROUT	1700300702	Antelope Creek	Antelope Creek	H	\$49,560	\$49,560	\$0.00	\$0.00	Entire watershed
TROUT	1700300704	Mud Springs Creek	Mud Springs Creek	H	\$13,141	\$13,141	\$0.14	\$0.14	Entire watershed
TROUT	1700300705	Lower Trout Creek	Lower Trout Creek	H	\$52,448	\$52,448	\$86,47	\$86,47	Entire watershed
LOWER COLUMBIA SANDY	1700300107	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	H	\$495,915	\$495,915	\$2,395.31	\$2,395.31	Entire watershed

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* Binders for the conductivity values of nonconductive materials indicate that a uncoated door does not include a coating and insulation consider coating around the door frame if there are no conductive undercoats underneath.

- Banks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).
- Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either: (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a

low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

- [a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that the tributaries in this watershed provide important thermal refugia for juveniles.
- [b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that tributaries in this watershed contain important rearing and migration habitat for upstream areas (e.g., Yellowjacket Creek) and active restoration efforts are ongoing.

Table D.11. Lower Columbia River steelhead ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Lower Columbia River steelhead Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Occupied Areas	Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Conservation Value Ratings		Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat			
			Benefit of designating watershed	Benefit of designating connectivity corridor *	Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded	Reduction in Economic Impact from Exclusions
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010506	East Fork Hood River	H	H	\$657,599	\$94,03	\$22,42	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010507	West Fork Hood River	H	H	\$295,670	\$12,59	\$12,59	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010508	Wind River	H	H	\$1,447,922	\$77,775	\$77,774	Yes	--	None	--
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010511	Middle Columbia/Grays Creek	L	H	\$390,804	\$377,204	\$5,54	\$4,03	--	Tributaries Only	\$377,204
MIDDLE COLUMBIA/HOOD	1707010512	Middle Columbia/Eagle Creek	M	H	\$283,053	\$277,613	\$11,09	\$9,53	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000103	Salmon River	H	H	\$224,301	\$8,84	\$8,84	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000104	Zigzag River	H	H	\$174,579	\$6,54	\$6,54	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000105	Upper Sandy River	H	H	\$10,088	\$0,13	\$0,13	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000106	Middle Sandy River	H	H	\$160,954	\$159,594	\$9,74	\$9,55	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000107	Bull Run River	M	H	\$1,936,112	\$421,12	\$421,12	Yes	--	Entire watershed	\$1,936,112
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000108	Wasco/Gal River	H	H	\$400,104	\$8,28	\$8,28	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000109	Columbia Gorge Tributaries	M	H	\$926,803	\$430,888	\$58,53	\$3,25	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/SANDY	1708000205	Lower Sandy River	M	H	\$232,809	\$3,81	\$3,81	--	--	Entire watershed	\$3,941,426
LEWIS	1708000206	Salmon Creek	M	H	\$3,94,1426	\$13,63	\$13,63	Yes	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKIE	1708000301	East Fork Lewis River	H	H	\$827,323	\$16,77	\$16,77	--	--	None	--
LOWER COLUMBIA/CLATSASKIE	1708000401	Lower Lewis River	H	H	\$564,609	\$160,125	\$33,88	\$1,37	--	None	--
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000402	Katama River	H	H	\$561,959	\$66,53	\$66,53	--	--	None	--
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000403	Headwaters Cowlitz River	H	H	\$177,224	\$0,00	\$0,00	--	--	None	--
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000404	Upper Cowlitz River	H	H	\$3,058,911	\$362,857	\$12,03	\$0,00	--	None	--
UPPER COWLITZ	1708000405	Cowlitz Valley Frontal	H	H	\$642,966	\$590,431	\$26,56	\$10,36	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000501	Upper Cispus River	H	H	\$691,154	\$378,610	\$677,735	\$0,00	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000502	Lower Cispus River	H	H	\$444,29	\$444,29	\$444,29	Yes	--	Entire watershed	\$337,753
COWLITZ	1708000503	Tilton River	M	H	\$337,753	\$14,85	\$14,85	--	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000504	Riffle Reservoir	H	H	\$20,376	\$231,547	\$33,09	\$32,75	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000505	Jackson Prairie	M	H	\$593,003	\$229,196	\$32,46	\$25,91	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000506	North Fork Toutle River	M	H	\$368,903	\$368,903	\$21,205,00	\$21,205,00	--	Yes	--
COWLITZ	1708000507	Green River	M	H	\$160,091	\$0,00	\$0,00	--	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000508	South Fork Toutle River	M	H	\$49,953	\$2,31	\$2,31	--	--	None	--
COWLITZ	1708000509	East Fork Willapa	H	H	\$381,515	\$235,745	\$20,91	\$9,71	--	None	--
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1708000704	Coveyman	M	H	\$411,955	\$38,325	\$13,76	\$1,28	--	Entire watershed	\$892,616
CLACKAMAS	1708001101	Aberneity Creek	L	H	\$692,616	\$436,173	\$577,71	--	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1708001102	Collawash River	H	H	\$557,445	\$0,00	\$0,00	--	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1708001103	Upper Clackamas River	H	H	\$1,195,914	\$2,927,818	\$773,808	\$0,32	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1708001104	Oak Grove Fork Clackamas River	H	H	\$115,197	\$1,125,579	\$409,767	\$9,31	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1708001105	Middle Clackamas River	H	H	\$714,163	\$329,726	\$2,12	\$0,88	--	None	--
CLACKAMAS	1708001201	Eagle Creek	H	H	\$644,333	\$180,961	\$24,20	\$5,23	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1708001202	Lower Clackamas River	H	H	\$3,53,1273	\$796,674	\$7,85	\$1,36	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1708001203	Johnson Creek	H	H	\$2,395,331	\$693,37	\$693,37	--	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1708001204	Scappoose Creek	H	H	--	--	--	--	--	None	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1708001205	Columbia Slough/Willamette River	H	H	--	--	--	--	--	None	--
Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Mashougal to Ocean)	1708001206	Lower Columbia Corridor (Sandy/Mashougal to Ocean)	H	H	--	--	--	--	--	None	--

Maximum Economic Impact if all areas were designated as critical habitat	\$36,571,726
Total reduction in economic impact of exclusions	\$7,285,111
Total economic impact of areas designated for critical habitat	\$29,286,615
Percent reduction in economic impact due to economic exclusions	19.9%
Percent reduction in miles designated as critical habitat due to economic exclusions	8.8%

Footnotes:

* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value >\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that excluding this watershed would significantly impede conservation, noting that the Lower Columbia Fish Recovery Board's interim recovery plan emphasizes achieving a high viability level for lower Gorge tributaries.

[b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that this is one of only two watersheds supporting a TRT core winter-run population.

Table D.12. Upper Willamette River steelhead ESU. Conservation-value ratings, economic impacts, and exclusions for fifth-field watersheds occupied by the Upper Willamette steelhead Evolutionarily Significant Unit (ESU). The conservation value rating for a watershed reflects the benefit of designation for the entire watershed, or in cases where the watershed includes a connectivity corridor serving other occupied watersheds, the rating reflects the benefit of designating the tributaries only. The rating for the connectivity corridor reflects the conservation benefit of designating rearing and migration habitat. Economic impacts are reported as the total annual cost of Endangered Species Act section 7 consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$) per year), and as the per capita annual cost of consultations (in U.S. dollars (\$ per year per person). The economic impact of tributaries represents the annual total cost for a watershed less the cost associated with the connectivity corridor(s). Local economic impacts reflect the costs associated with activities geographically confined in scope, and unlikely to have regional impacts or impacts beyond the subject watershed.

Subbasin Name	Occupied Areas	Conservation Value Ratings			Annual Total, Tributary-only, and Local per capita Economic Impacts			ESA Section 4(b)(2) Consideration of Watersheds for Exclusion from Designation as Critical Habitat				
		Watershed Identification Code	Watershed Name	Benefit of designating watershed	Low Leverage**	Annual Total Impact	Annual Tributary Impact	Annual Local Impact per capita	Annual Local Impact per capita	Entire Watershed Eligible for Exclusion	Tributaries-only Eligible for Exclusion	Area Excluded
UPPER WILLAMETTE	1709000303	Calapooia River	H	H	\$29,074	\$91,907	\$4.45	\$1.35	--	--	None	--
UPPER WILLAMETTE	1709000304	Oak Creek	M	M	\$278,385	\$48,80	\$4.57	\$0.57	Yes	--	None	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000306	Luckiamute River	H	H	\$47,110	\$49,207	\$7.03	\$0.26	--	--	None[a]	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000305	Middle North Santiam River	H	H	\$100,774	\$100,774	\$0.26	\$0.26	--	--	None	--
NORTH SANTIAM	1709000306	Little North Santiam River	H	H	\$162,380	\$71,678	\$10.49	\$5.32	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000601	Lower North Santiam River	H	H	\$153,045	\$116,489	\$3.67	\$2.11	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000602	Hamilton Creek/South Santiam River	H	H	\$16,475	\$16,475	\$0.50	\$0.50	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000603	Crabtree Creek	H	H	\$95,770	\$41.2	\$4.12	\$0.12	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000606	Thomas Creek	H	H	\$322,291	\$52.31	\$52.31	\$0.01	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000607	South Santiam River	H	H	\$1,454	\$94	\$2.30	\$0.01	--	--	None	--
SOUTH SANTIAM	1709000608	South Santiam River/Foster Reservoir	H	H	\$29,396	\$20.95	\$20.95	\$0.01	--	--	None	--
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000701	Willey Creek	L	H	\$761,210	\$138,975	\$14.83	\$2.59	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$138,975
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000702	Mill Creek/Willamette River	L	H	\$352,462	\$326,704	\$9.19	\$8.43	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$326,704
MIDDLE WILLAMETTE	1709000703	Rickreall Creek	L	H	\$573,308	\$455,016	\$2.96	\$2.29	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$455,016
YANHILL	1709000704	Williamette Creek	L	H	\$692,050	\$303,194	\$3.98	\$2.97	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$303,194
YANHILL	1709000801	Abernethy Creek	L	M	\$107,719	\$13.57	\$13.57	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
YANHILL	1709000802	Upper South Yamhill River	L	M	\$111,650	\$6.30	\$6.30	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$111,650
YANHILL	1709000803	Willamina Creek	L	M	\$109,342	\$36.59	\$36.59	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$109,342
YANHILL	1709000804	Mill Creek/South Yamhill River	L	M	\$112,193	\$70.374	\$12.79	\$7.74	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$70,374
YANHILL	1709000805	Lower South Yamhill River	L	M	Yes	\$112,193	\$112,193	\$1.17	\$0.01	--	Entire watershed	\$185,674
YANHILL	1709000806	Salt Creek/South Yamhill River	L	M	\$185,674	\$41.85	\$41.85	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$185,674
YANHILL	1709000807	North Yamhill River	L	M	\$305,196	\$23.07	\$23.07	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$305,196
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000801	Yamhill River	M	M	\$185,187	\$148,039	\$5.69	\$4.55	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$148,039
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000802	Abiqua Creek/Pudding River	M	M	\$804,679	\$15.27	\$15.27	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000803	Butte Creek/Pudding River	M	M	\$122,817	\$106,580	\$13.55	\$11.53	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$106,580
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000804	Rock Creek/Pudding River	M	M	\$121,044	\$121,044	\$11.17	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$121,044
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000805	Seneca Creek/Mill Creek	M	M	\$127,262	\$115,022	\$4.51	\$4.08	--	--	Tributaries Only	\$115,022
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000806	Upper Molalla River	M	M	\$178,571	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
MOLALLA/PUDDING	1709000807	Lower Molalla River	M	M	\$127,451	\$123,371	\$6.12	\$5.89	--	--	Entire watershed	\$324,928
TUALATIN	1709001001	Dairy Creek	L	M	\$324,929	\$6.22	\$6.22	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
TUALATIN	1709001002	Gales Creek	M	M	\$207,193	\$9.70	\$8.88	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	\$301,216
TUALATIN	1709001003	Scogains Creek	L	M	\$301,216	\$598,918	\$546,237	\$2.06	\$1.89	\$1.89	Entire watershed	\$598,918
TUALATIN	1709001004	Rock Creek/Tualatin River	L	M	\$766,806	\$386,872	\$3.78	\$1.80	Yes	--	Entire watershed	\$766,806
TUALATIN	1709001201	Lower Tualatin River	M	M	\$384,436	\$2.10	\$2.10	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001202	Johnson Creek	H	H	\$463,372	\$24.20	\$24.20	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001203	Scappoose Creek	H	H	\$2,734,600	\$7.84	\$7.84	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--
LOWER WILLAMETTE	1709001204	Columbia Slough/Willamette River	H	H	\$693,07	\$2,395,331	\$2,395,331	\$0.01	--	--	Entire watershed	--

Footnotes:

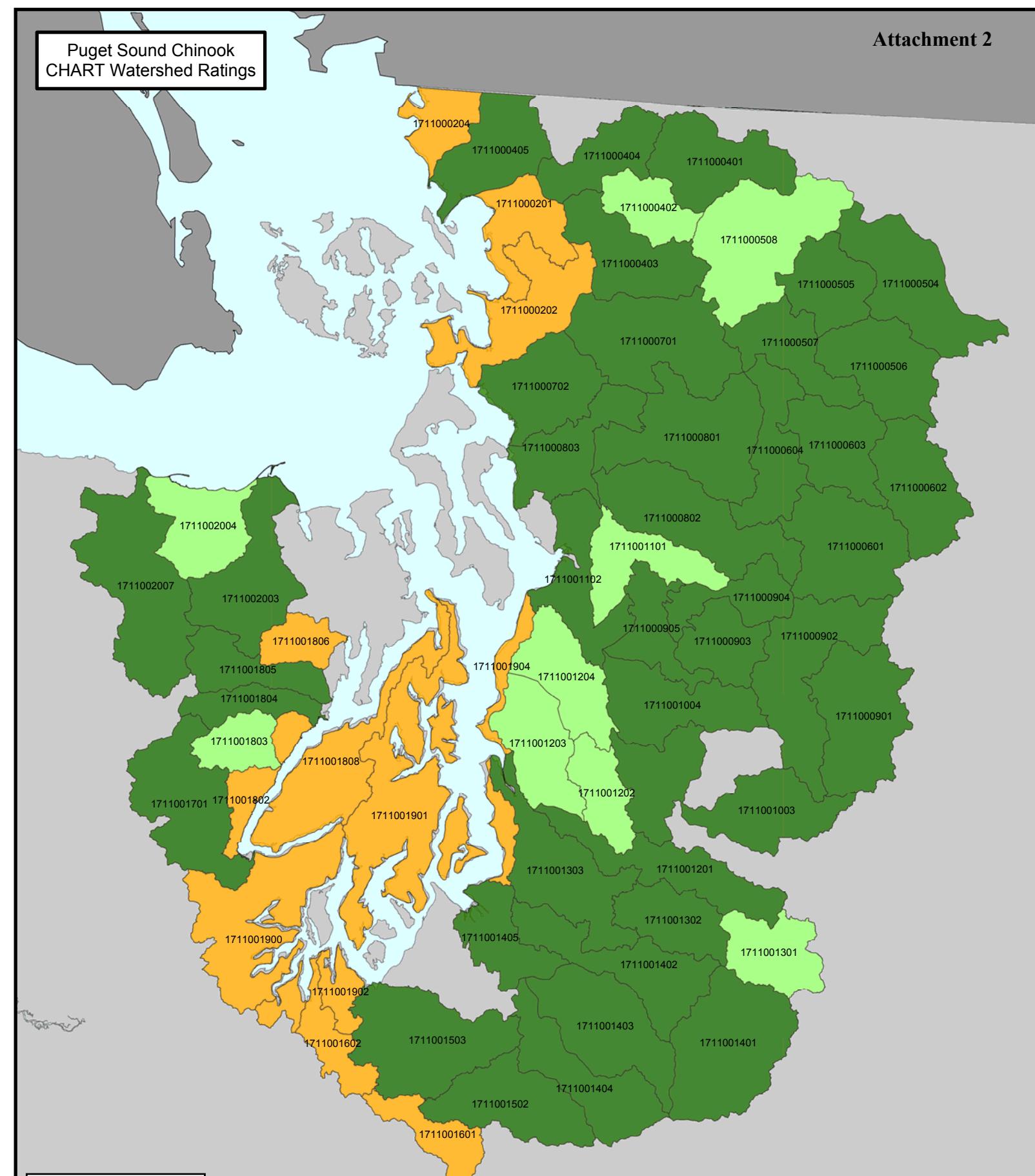
* Blanks for the conservation value of connectivity corridors indicate that a watershed does not include a rearing and migration corridor serving occupied watersheds upstream (i.e., there are no occupied upstream watersheds).

** Watersheds identified as "low leverage" (see report text for a description) were excluded from designation if the CHART determined that exclusion would not significantly impede conservation and the watershed was either (1) a low conservation value <\$1,000 in total annual impact, or (2) a high or medium conservation value that exceeded the economic threshold associated with the next lower conservation value rating (e.g., a medium conservation value watershed with low leverage was treated as a low conservation value in this economic exclusion exercise).

[a] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation risks should a catastrophic event harm the Cascade (eastside) tributary populations.

[b] CHART concluded that exclusion would significantly impede conservation, noting that a recent watershed assessment underscores that this watershed contains the largest steelhead run and best spawning and rearing habitat in the Pudding River subbasin.

Puget Sound Chinook
CHART Watershed Ratings



Legend

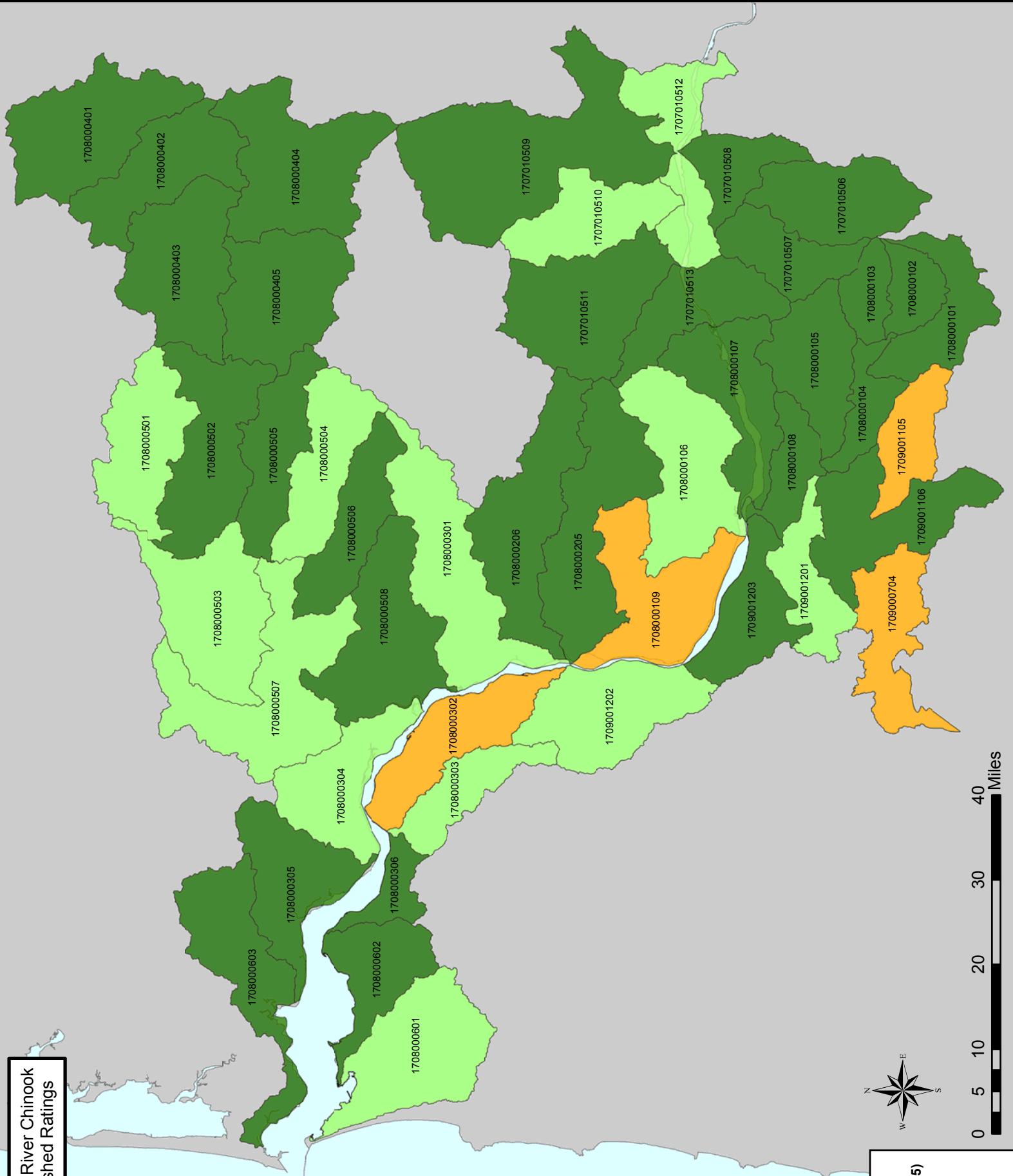
Watersheds (HUC5)

CHART Ratings



0 5 10 20 30 40 Miles

Lower Columbia River Chinook
CHART Watershed Ratings



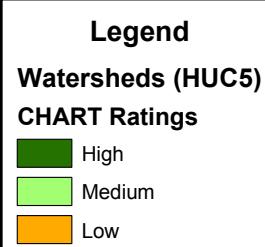
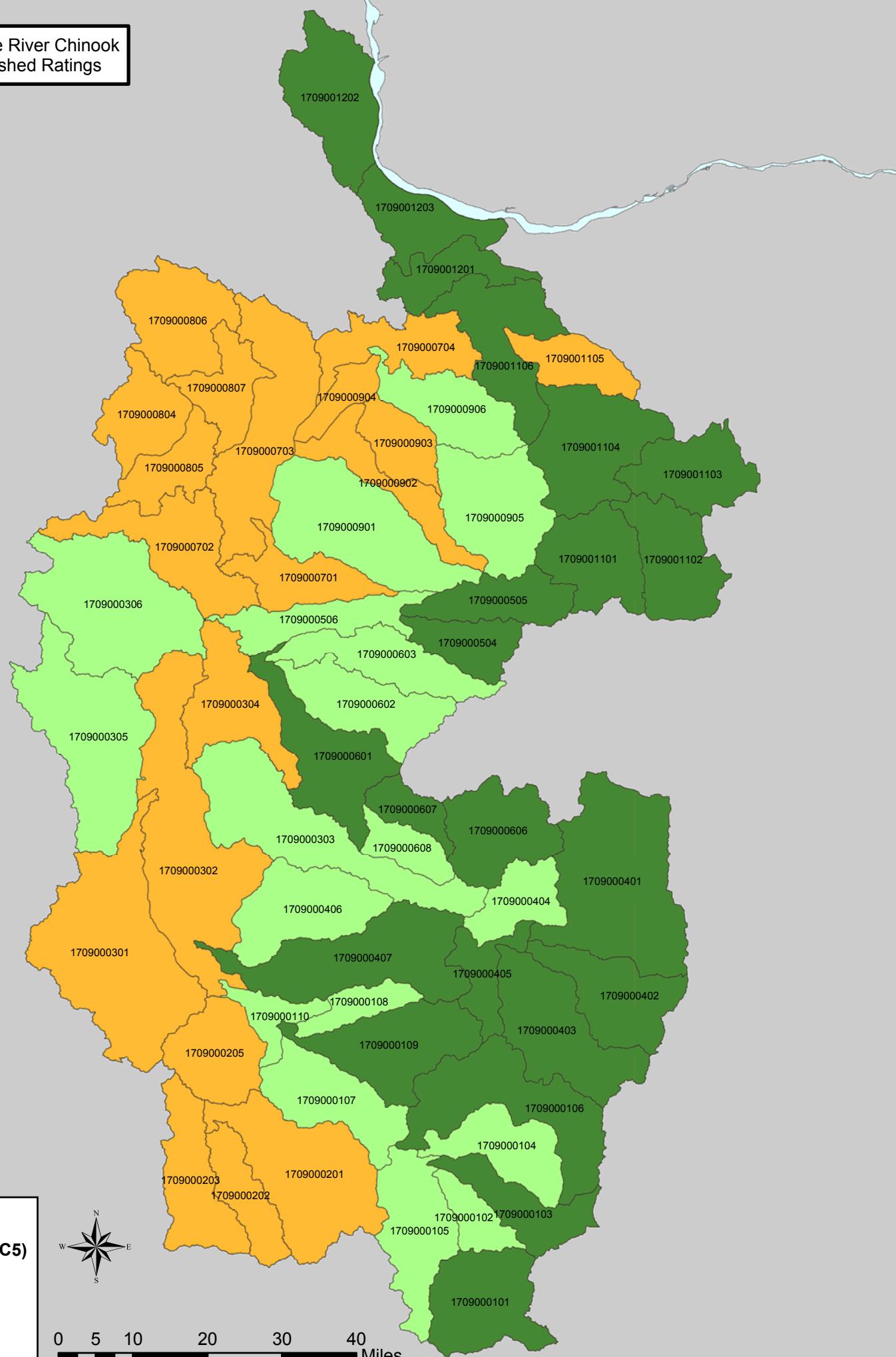
Legend
Watersheds (HUC5)
CHART Ratings

High	(Dark Green)
Medium	(Light Green)
Low	(Orange)



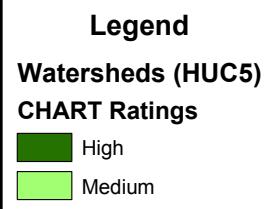
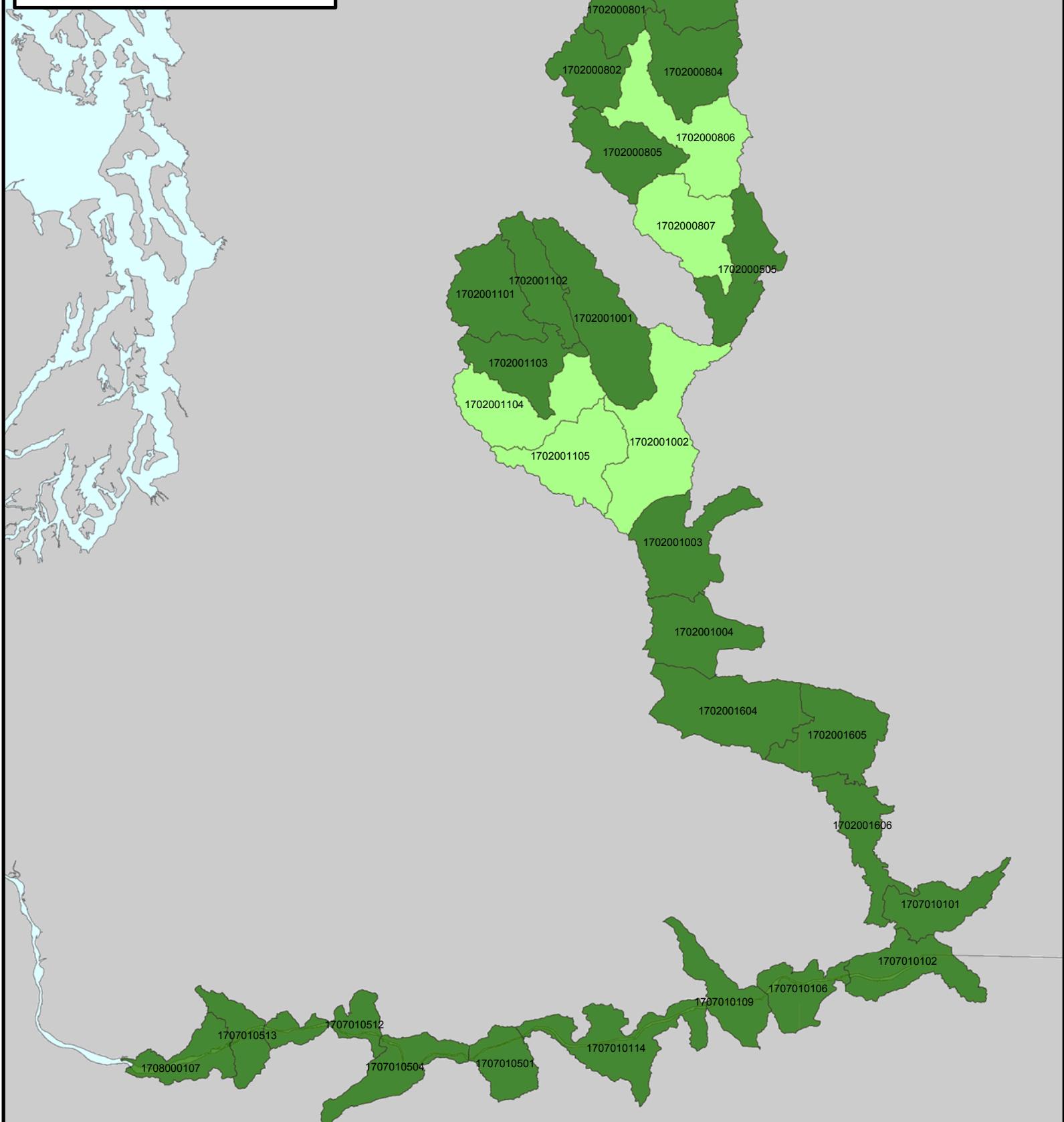
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Upper Willamette River Chinook
CHART Watershed Ratings



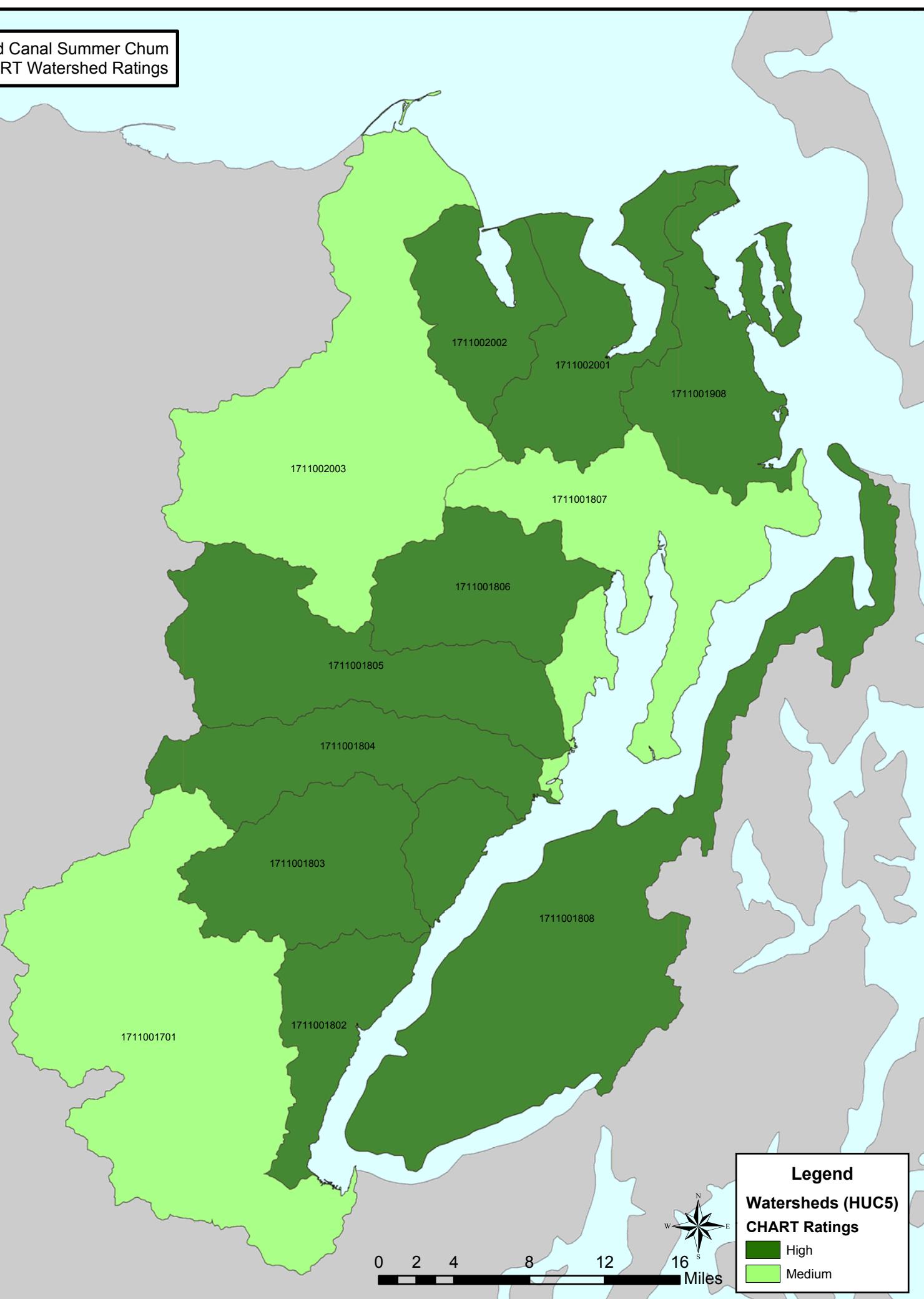
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**Upper Columbia River Spring Chinook
CHART Watershed Ratings**

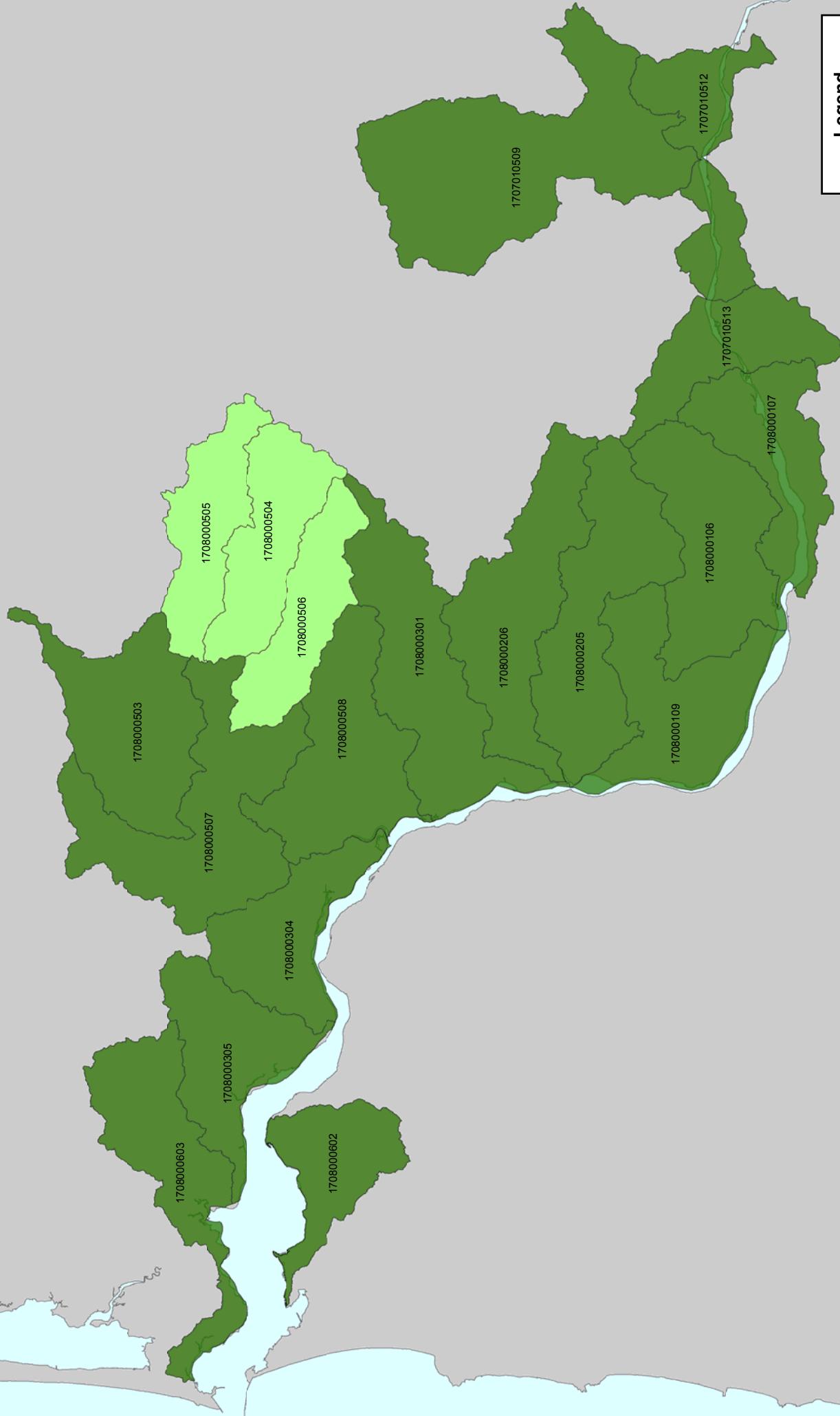


0 12.5 25 50 75 100 Miles

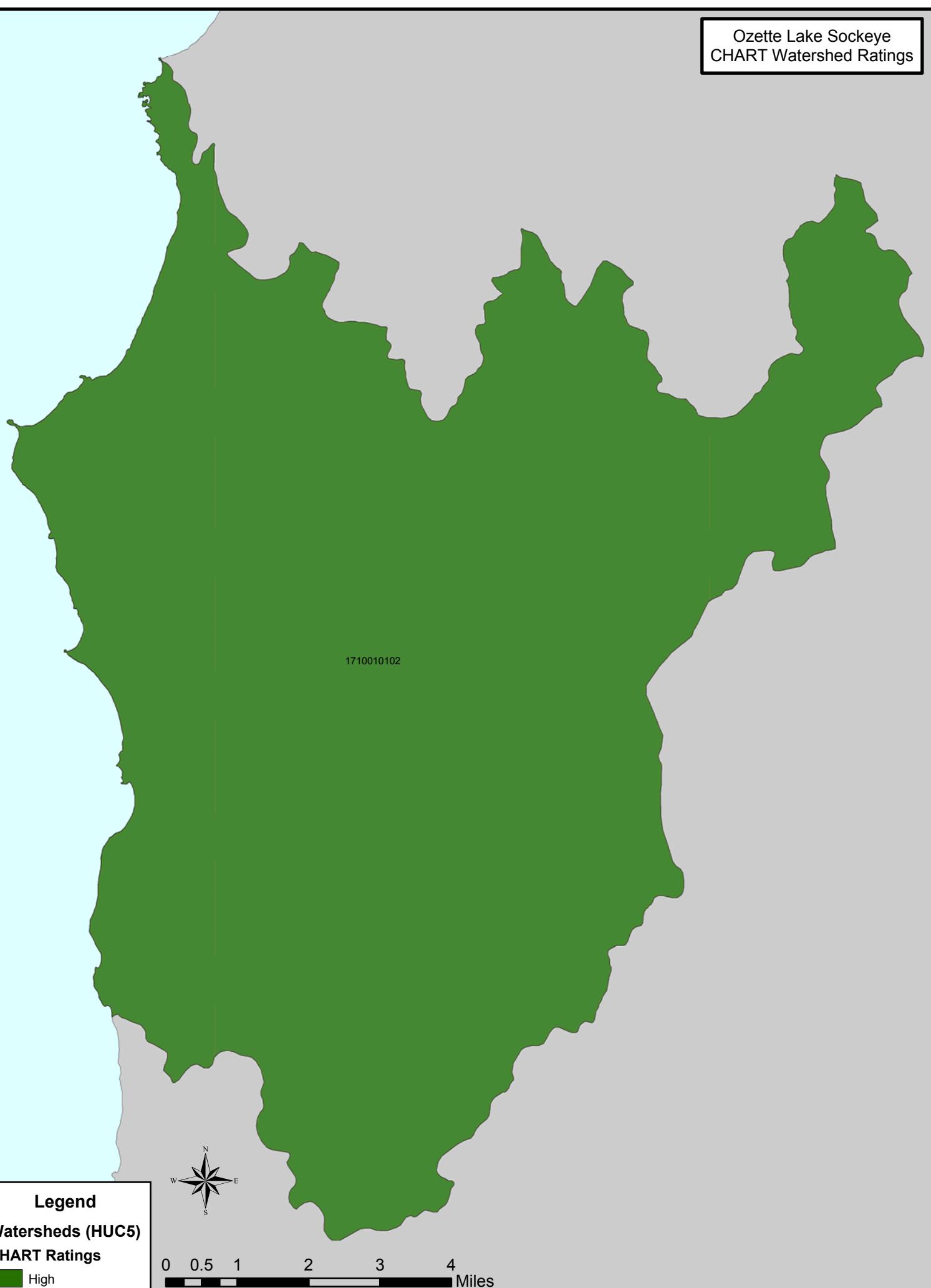
Hood Canal Summer Chum
CHART Watershed Ratings



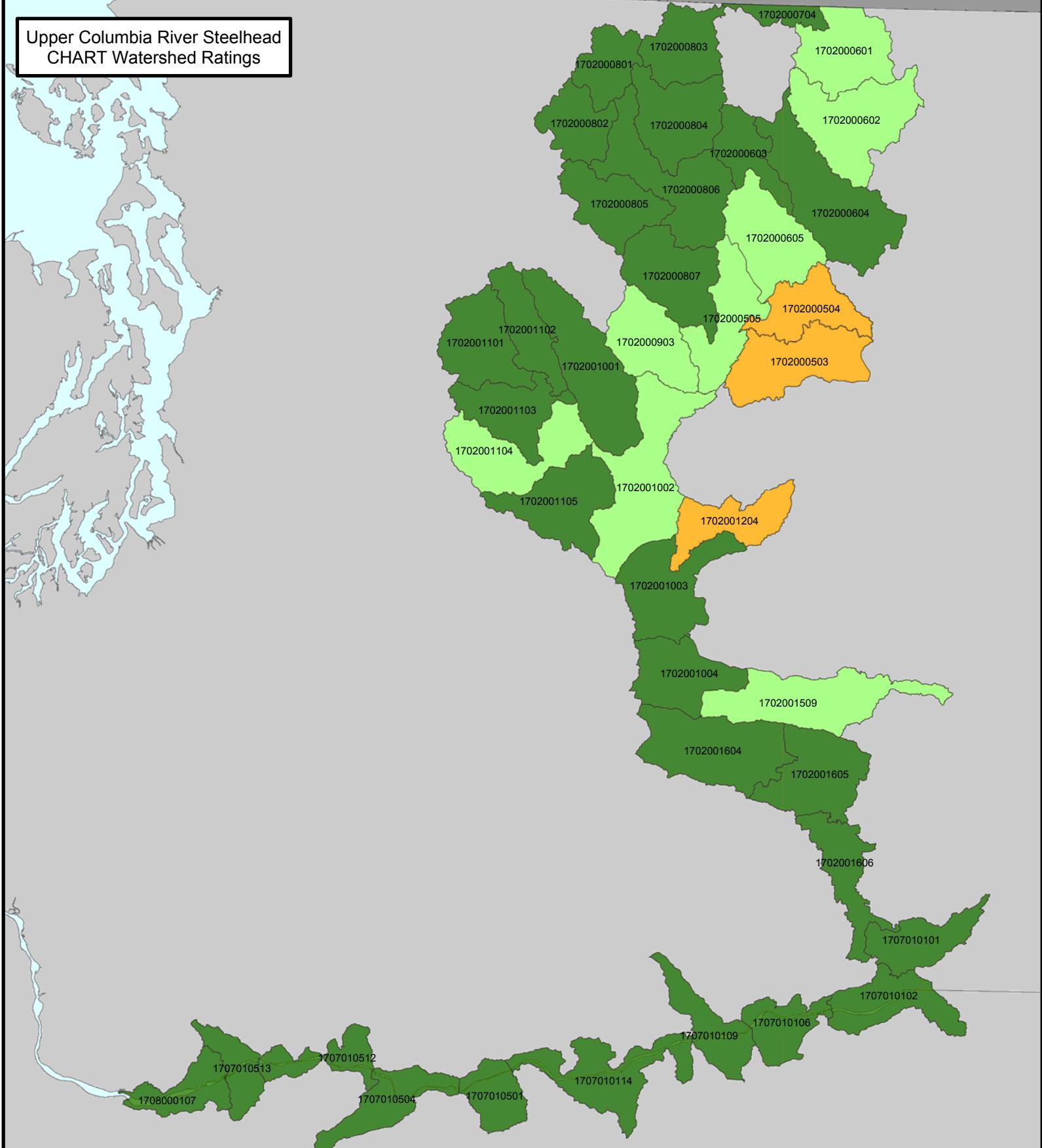
Columbia River Chum
CHART Watershed Ratings



Ozette Lake Sockeye
CHART Watershed Ratings



Upper Columbia River Steelhead
CHART Watershed Ratings



Legend

Watersheds (HUC5)



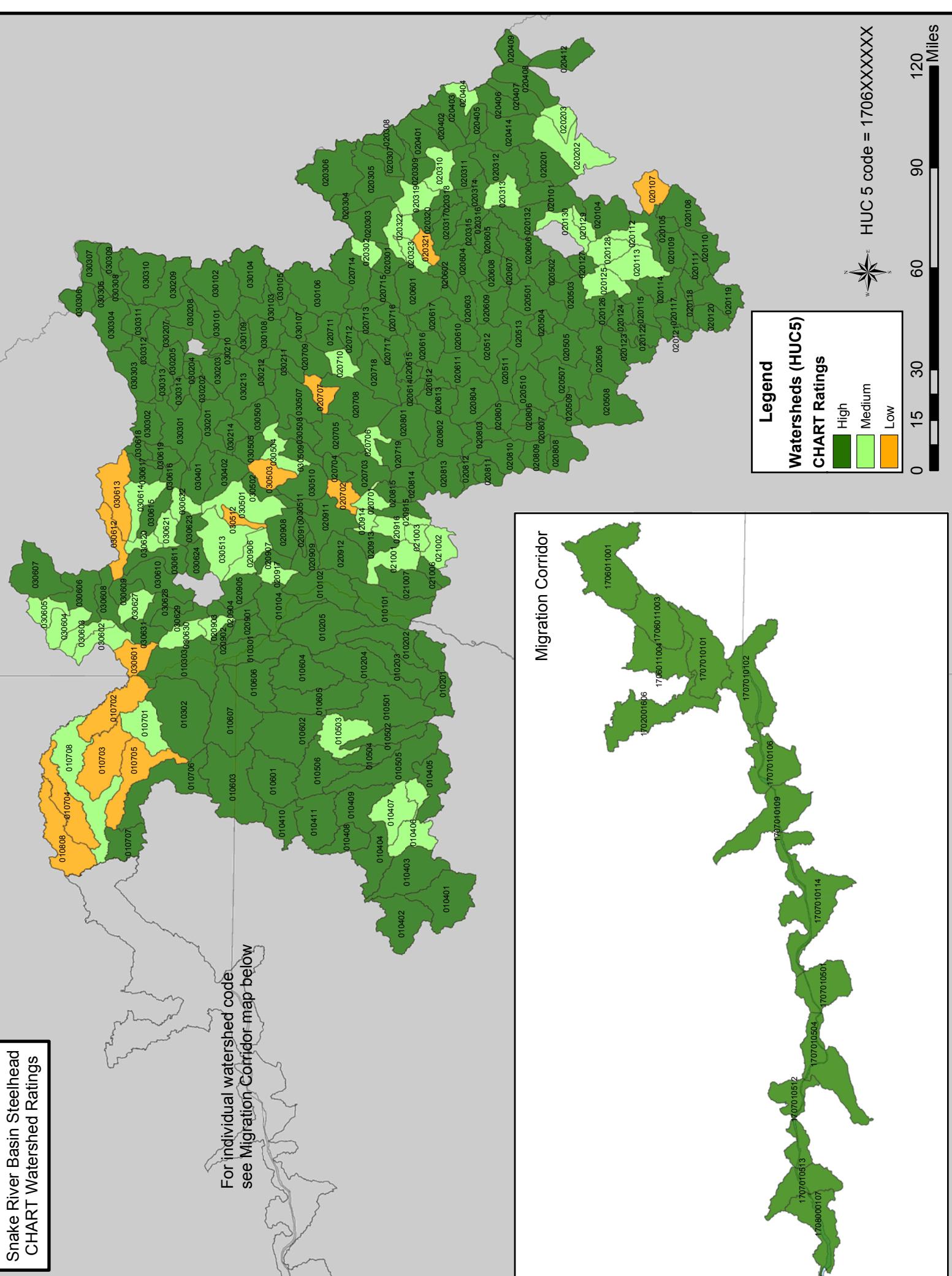
CHART Ratings

High

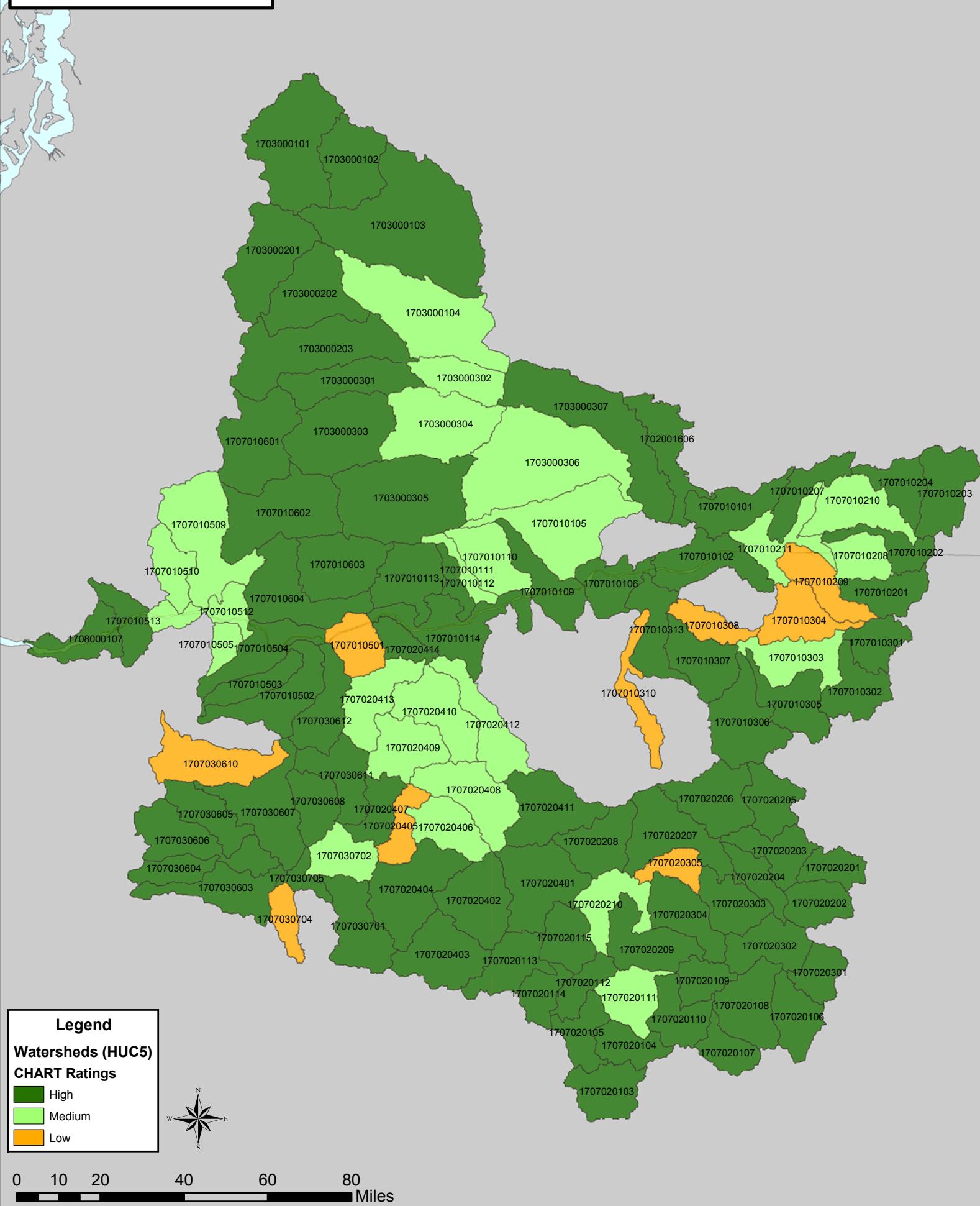
Medium

Low

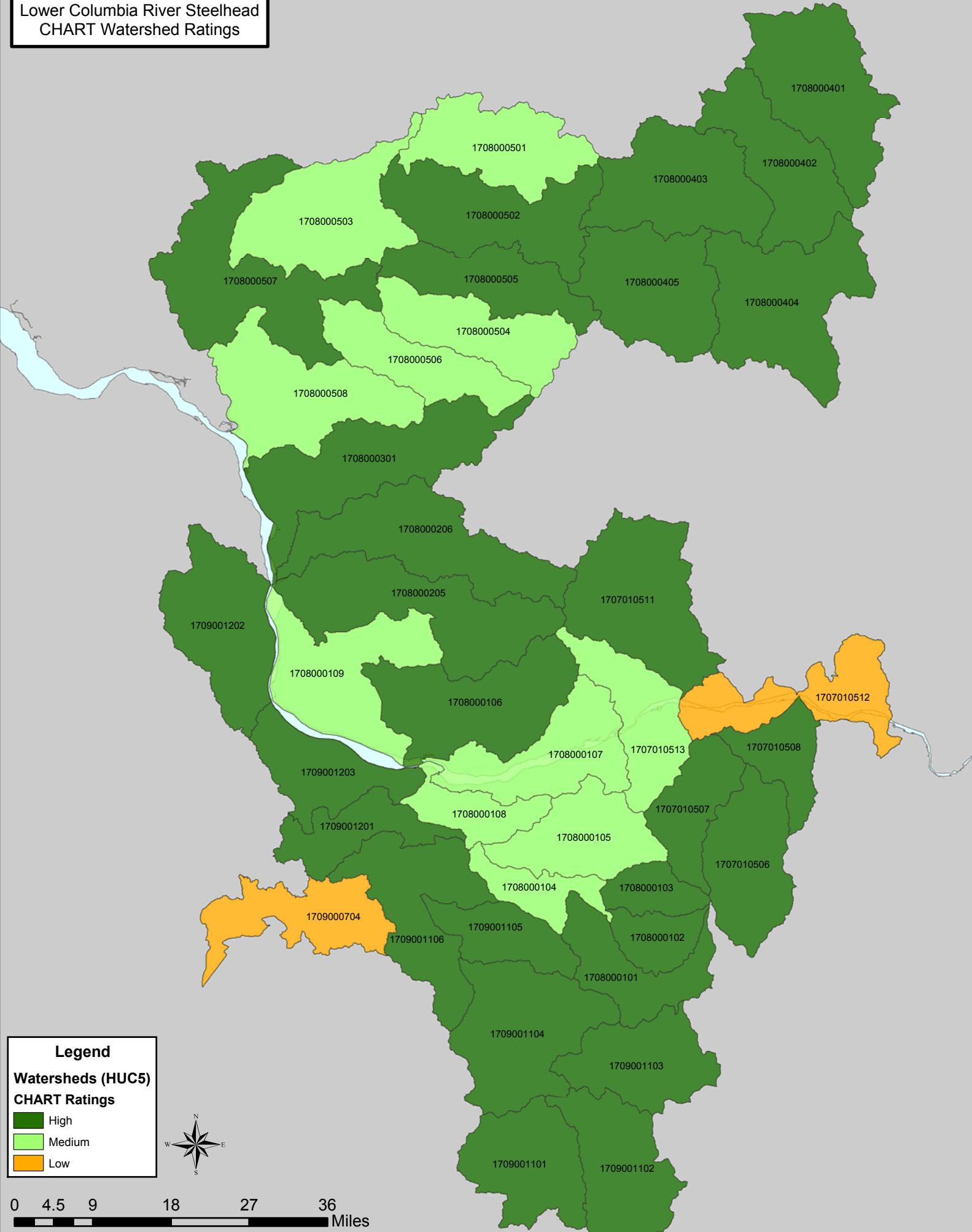
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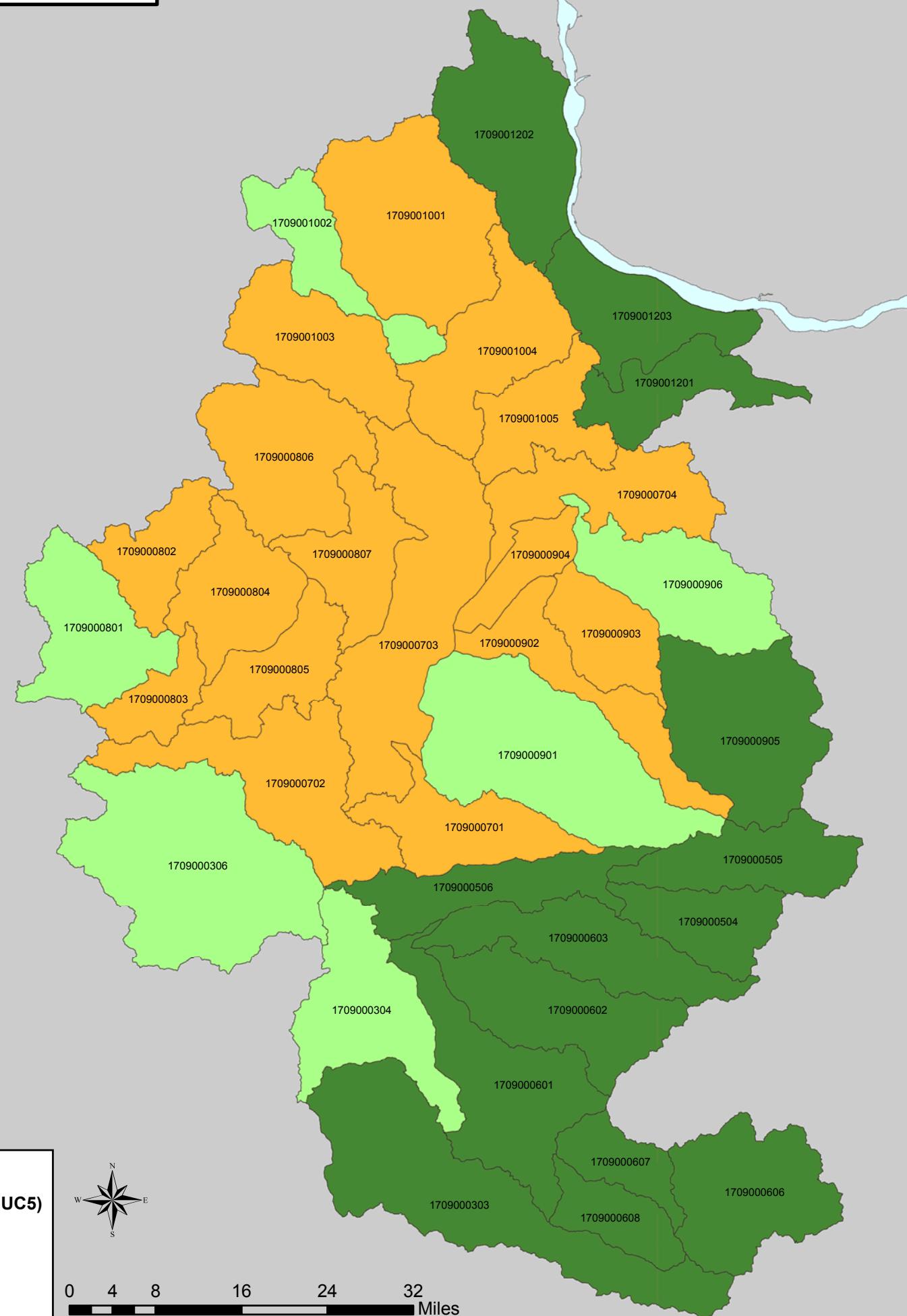
Middle Columbia River Steelhead
CHART Watershed Ratings



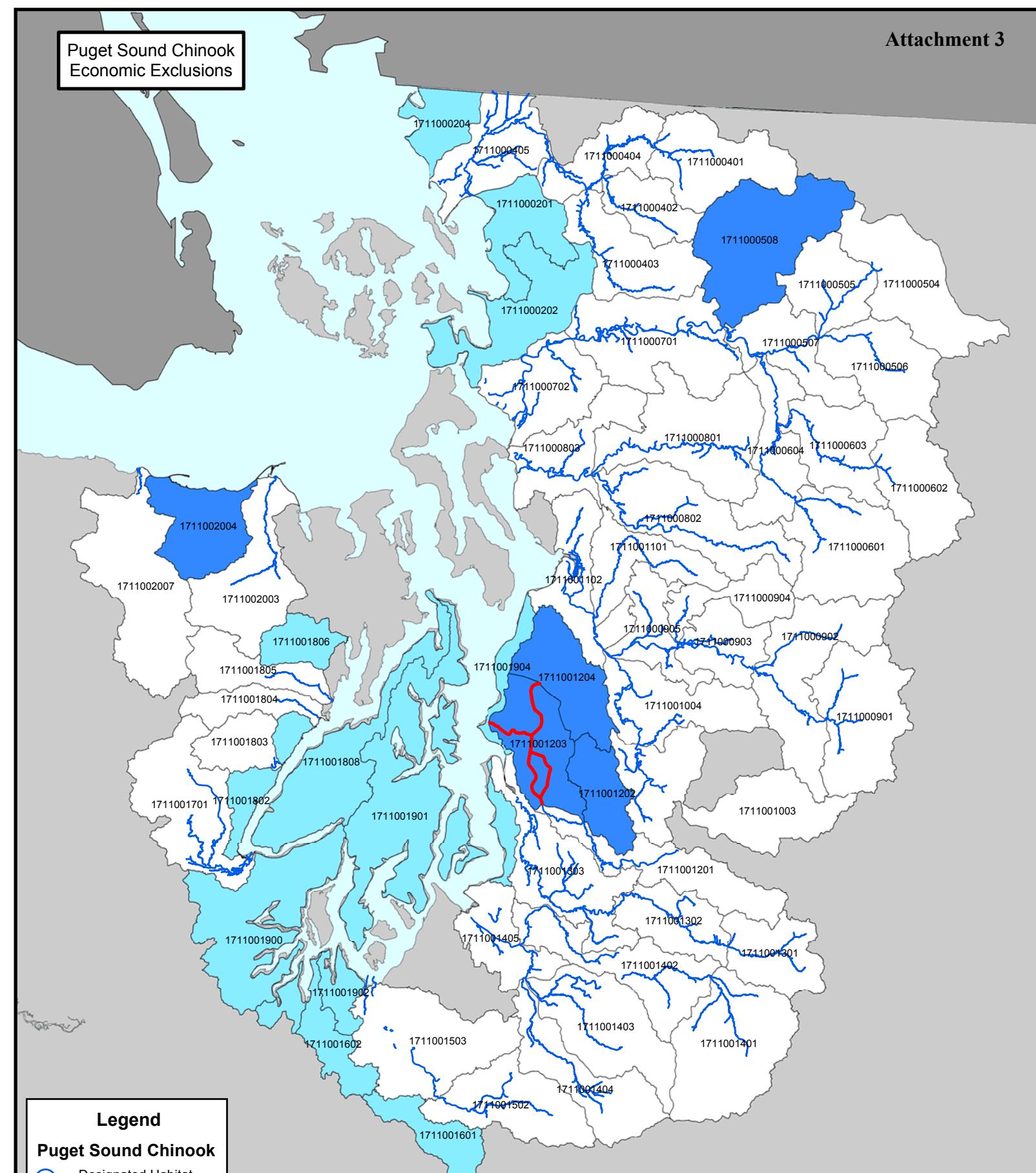
Lower Columbia River Steelhead
CHART Watershed Ratings



Upper Willamette River Steelhead
CHART Watershed Ratings



Puget Sound Chinook
Economic Exclusions



Legend

Puget Sound Chinook

Designated Habitat

Connectivity Corridor

Watersheds (HUC5)

Designated Watersheds

Exclusions

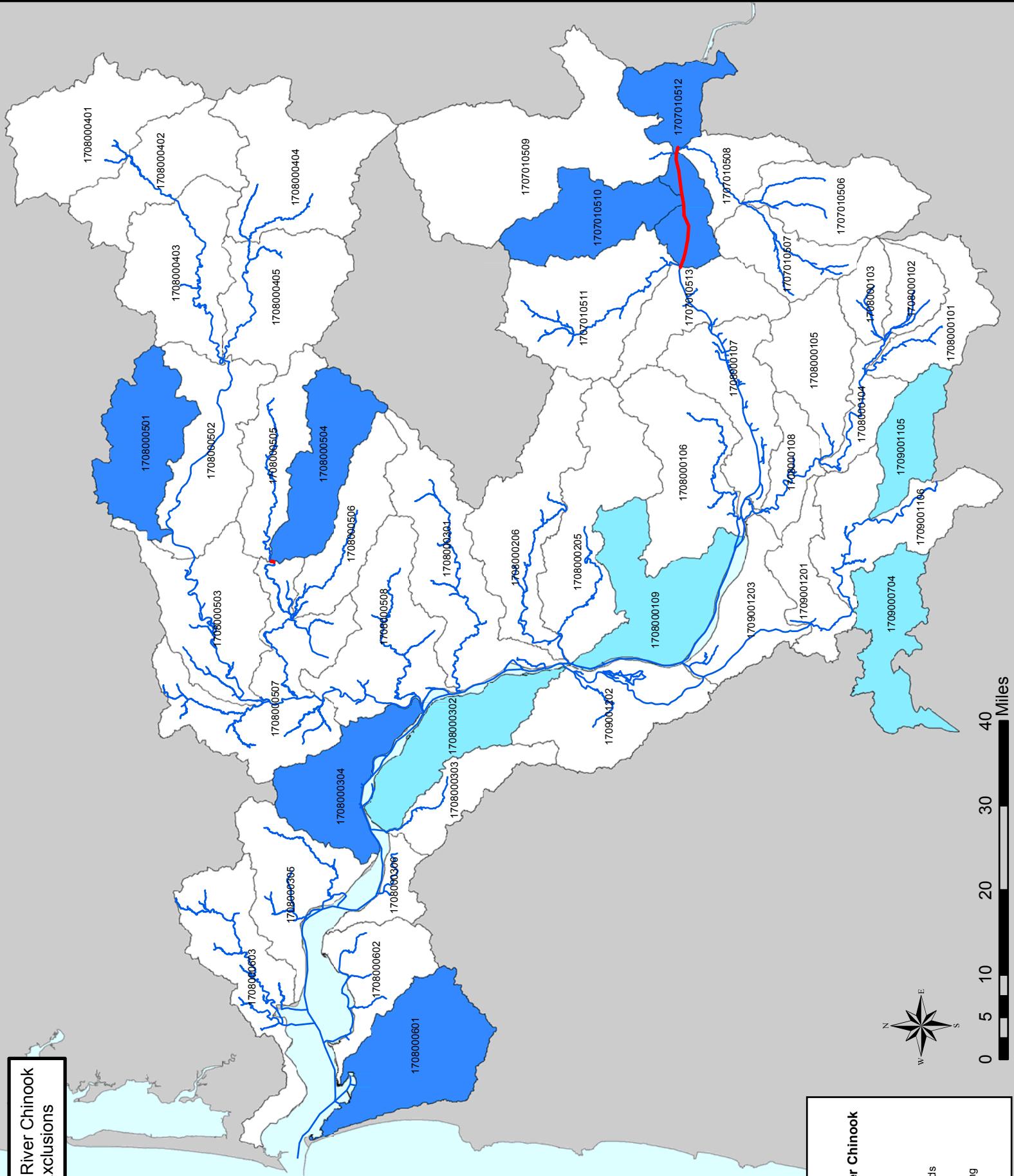
Medium CHART Rating

Low CHART Rating



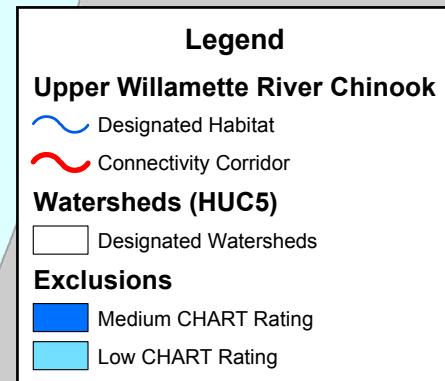
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**Lower Columbia River Chinook
Economic Exclusions**

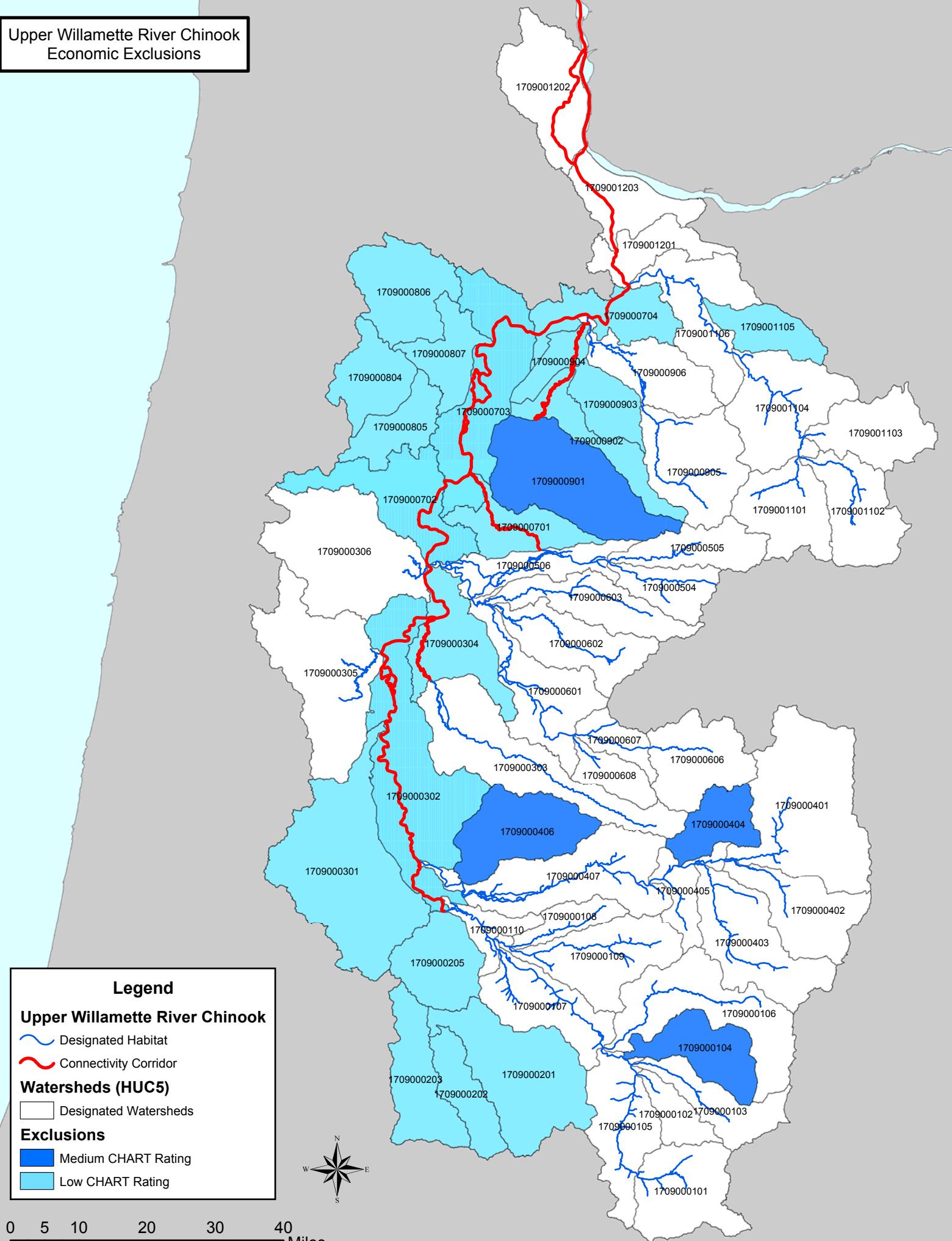


Legend	
Lower Columbia River Chinook	
Designated Watershed	Habitat
Connectivity Corridor	Corridor
Watersheds (HUC5)	
Exclusions	
■	Medium CHART Rating
■	Low CHART Rating

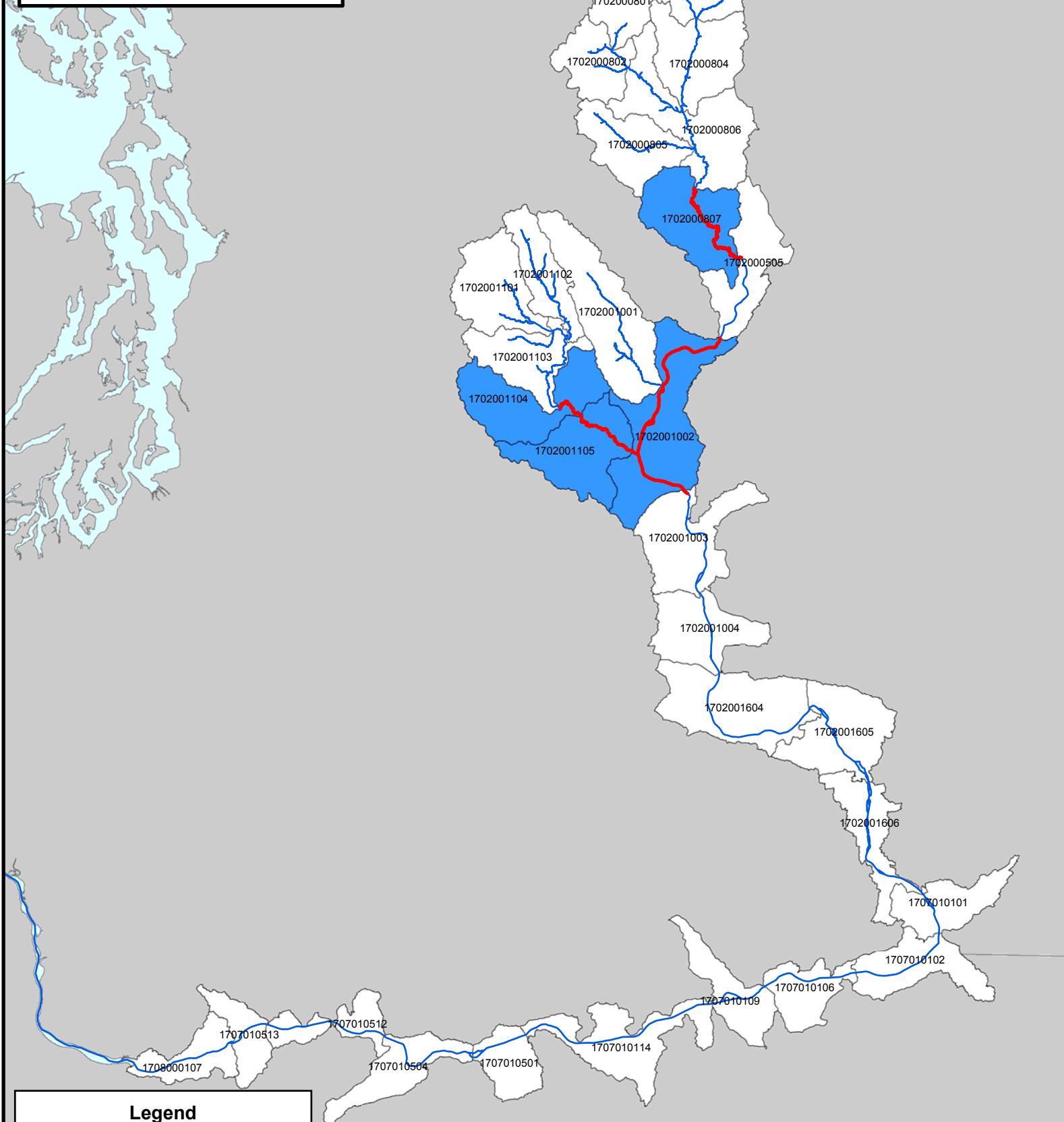
Upper Willamette River Chinook Economic Exclusions



0 5 10 20 30 40 Miles



Upper Columbia River Spring Chinook Economic Exclusions



Legend

Upper Columbia Spring Chinook

Designated Habitat

Connectivity Corridor

Watersheds (HUC5)

Designated Watersheds

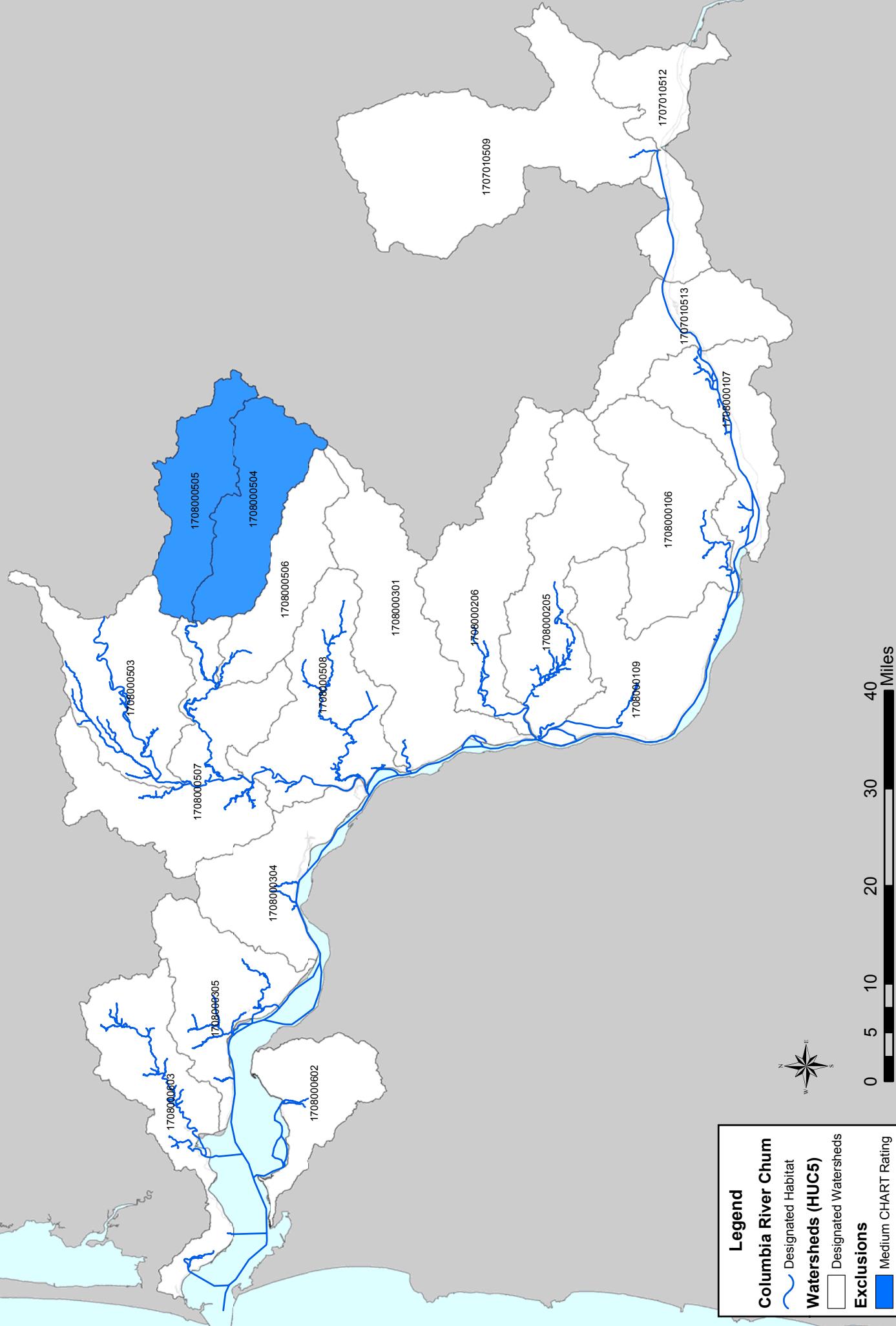
Exclusions

Medium CHART Rating

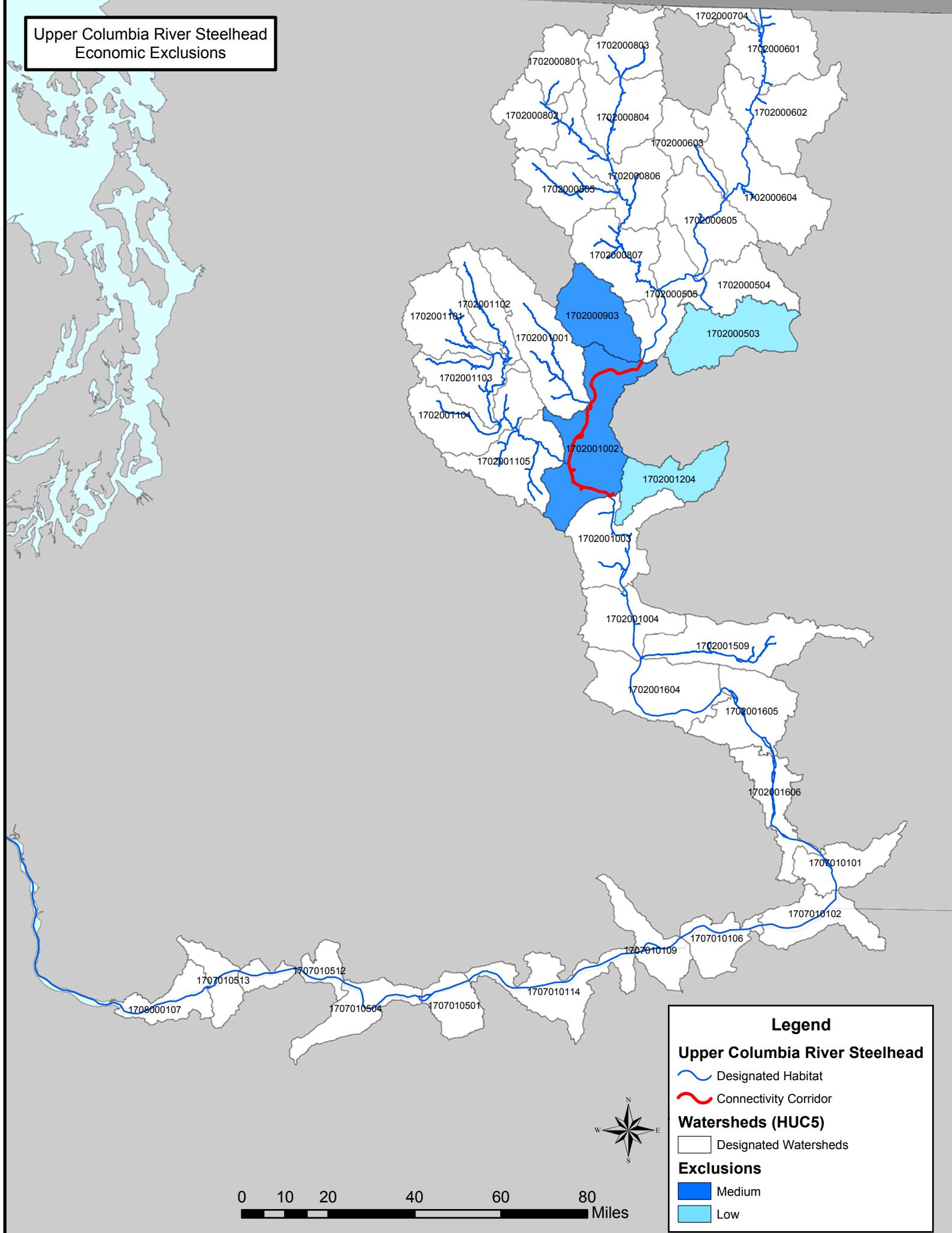


0 12.5 25 50 75 100 Miles

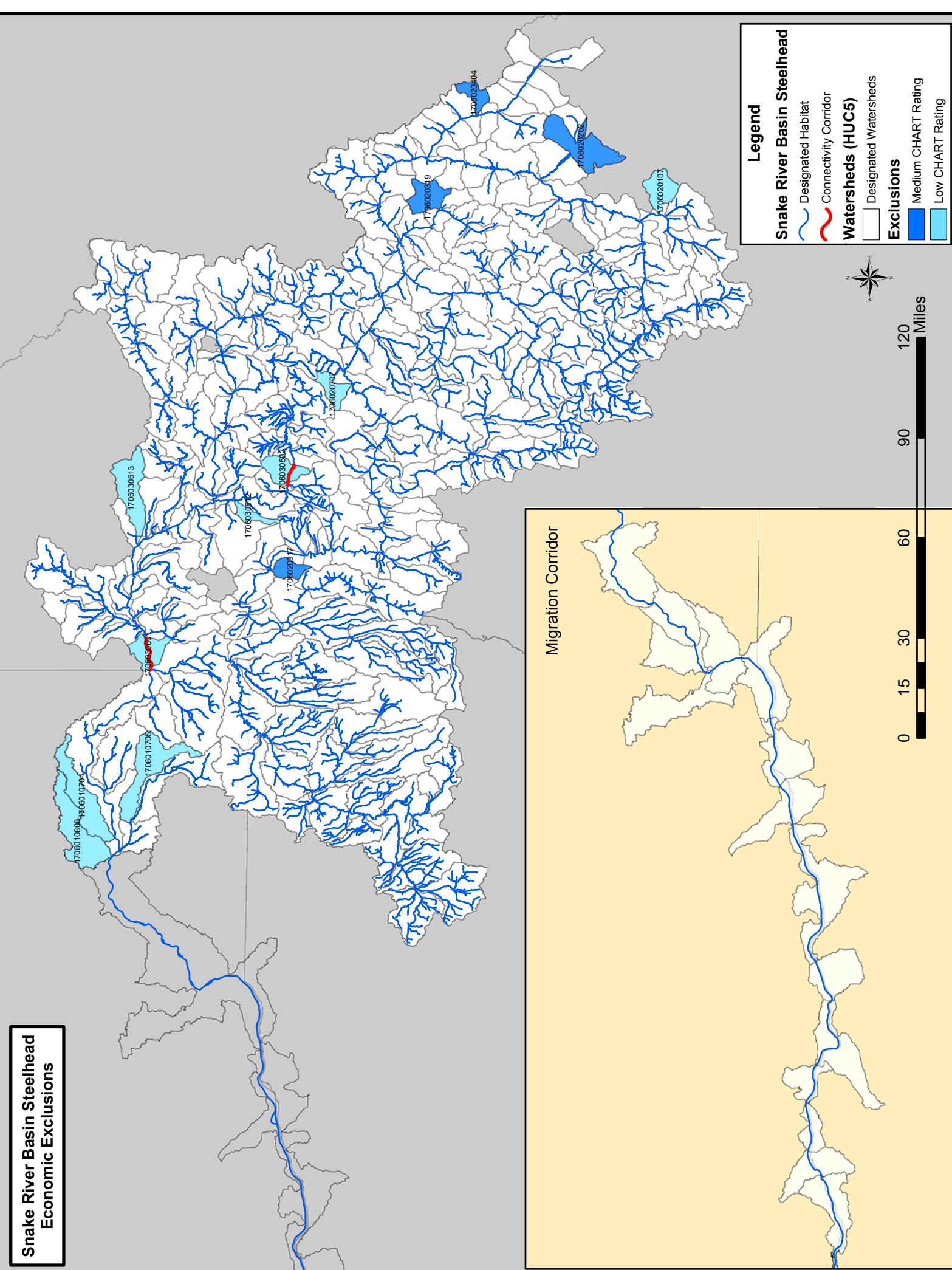
**Columbia River Chum
Economic Exclusions**



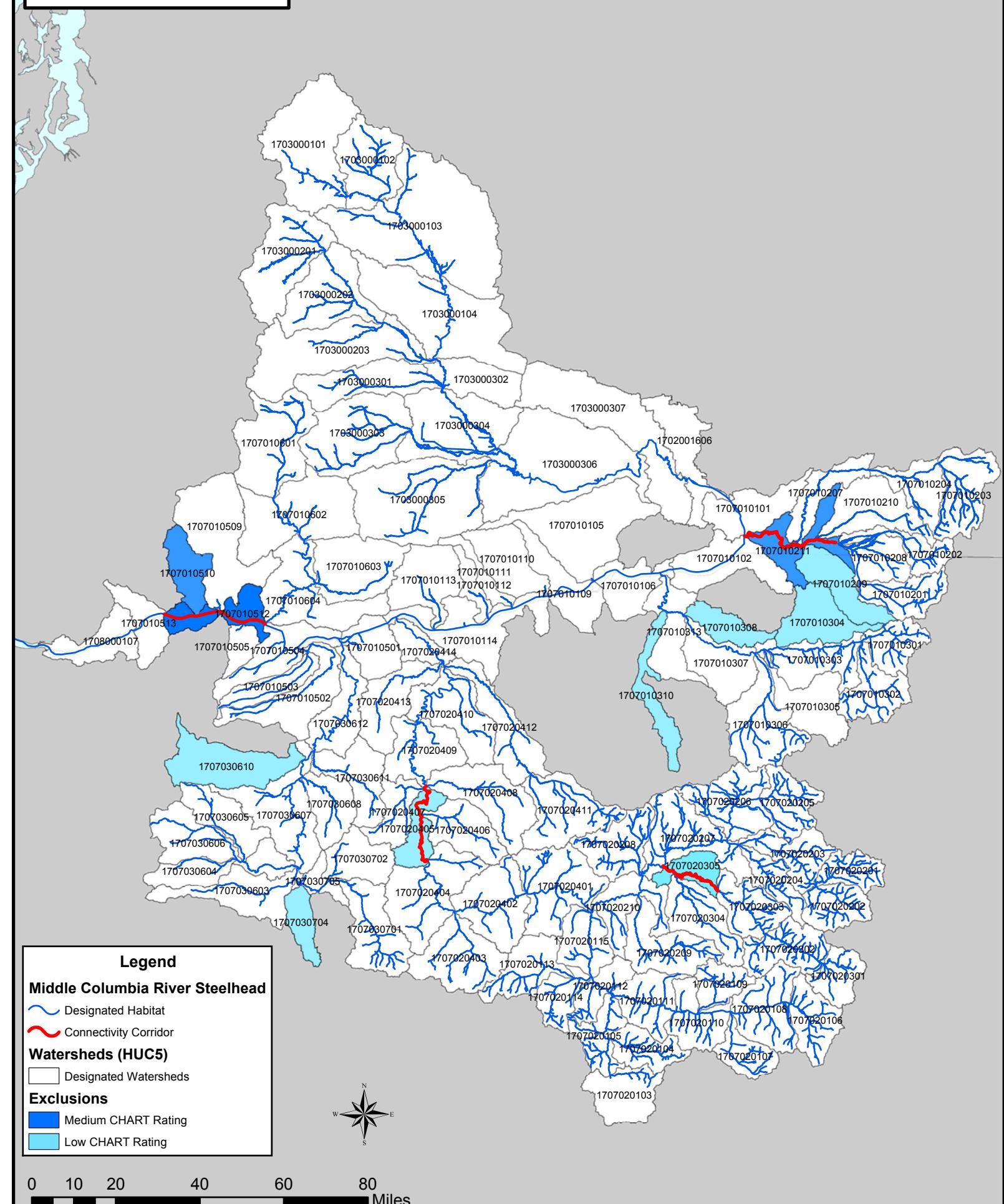
Upper Columbia River Steelhead Economic Exclusions



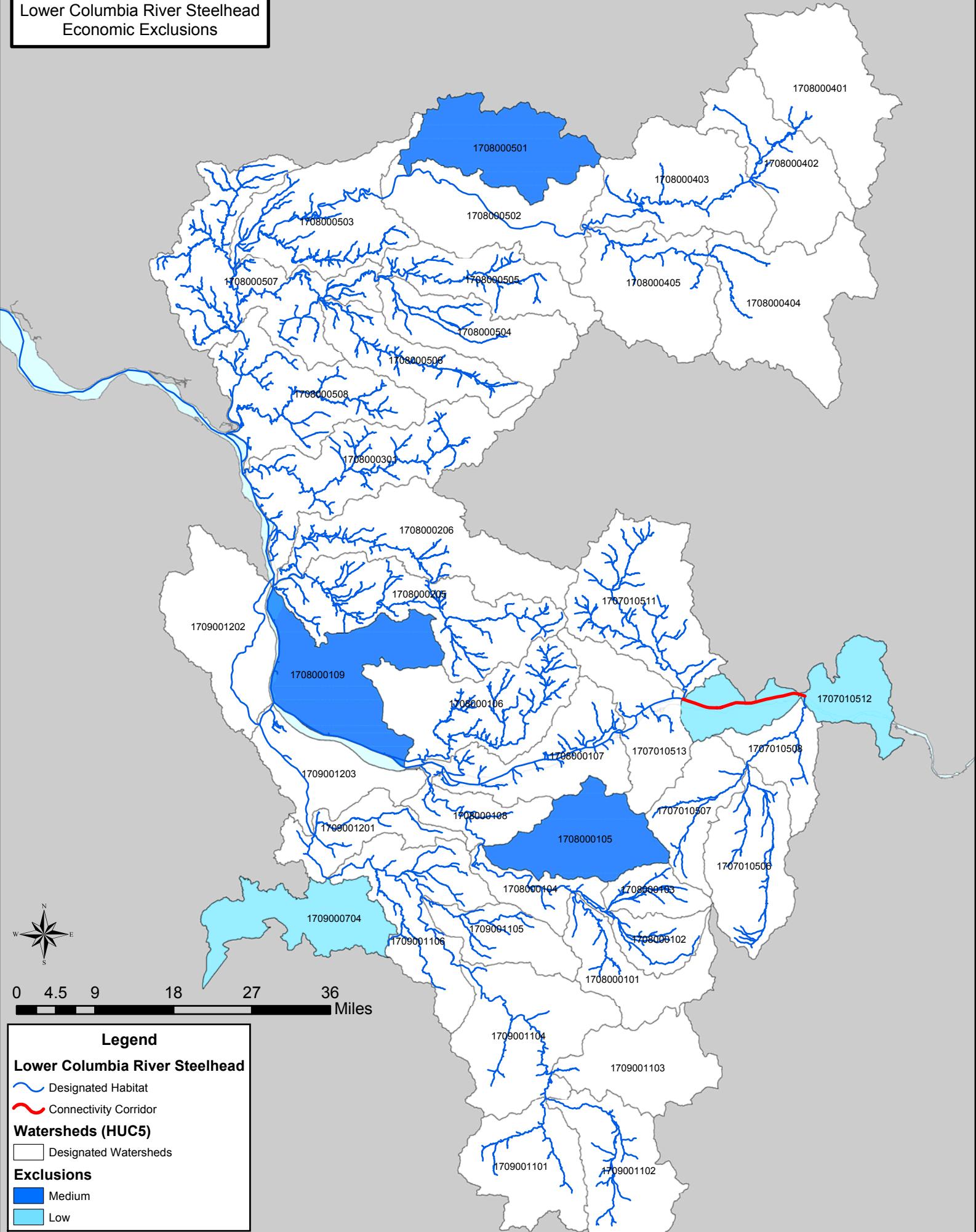
Snake River Basin Steelhead Economic Exclusions



Middle Columbia River Steelhead Economic Exclusions



Lower Columbia River Steelhead
Economic Exclusions



Upper Willamette River Steelhead
Economic Exclusions

Legend

Upper Willamette River Steelhead

Designated Habitat

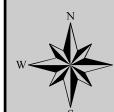
Connectivity Corridor

Watersheds (HUC5)

Designated Watersheds

Exclusions

Low CHART Rating



0 4 8 16 24 32 Miles

